# CENTER PAST = DISPATCH

Volume 121, Number 16

Thursday, April 21, 2022

# Saguache County declares 'Fire Hazard Emergency'

Implements Stage 1 Fire Restrictions

By Mechel Meek

**SAGUACHE COUNTY** — Signs of Spring are found throughout the San Luis Valley and along with the warmer temperatures, also comes Red Flag Warnings and high fire risk.

The Saguache County Commissioners Restrictions and prohibits: reactivated Resolution 2020-2.

Saguache County Sheriff Dan Warwick stated that "Resolution 2020-2 has been reactivated (Declaring a Fire Hazard Emergency) only applies to the East side of Highway 17 at this

The resolution declares the unincorporated areas of Saguache County under Stage 1 Fire

- Building, maintaining, attending or using a fire, campfire, burning ditches, fence rows and trash, including household trash.
- Using explosive material, such as fireworks, blasting caps or any incendiary device which may result in ignition of flammable material.
- Smoking, except within an enclosed vehicle of sparks.

· Welding or operating an acetylene or similar torch with an open flame.

The following actions are permitted:

· Fires including stoves within enclosed buildings or recreational vehicles and chainsaws which are equipped with adequate spark arresting screens which prevent the escape

Please see HAZARD on Page 2A

# Easter Egg Hunt gathers Center Community together





Easter celebrations were held throughout Center this past weekend. On Saturday, April 16, the Center United Methodist Church held its annual community wide Easter egg hunt. The event was attended by over 50 children and their families. There were egg painting stations set up inside, a collage art station and the egg hunt was held outside.







### **Shorts**

### SLVREC, Ciello board of directors meeting April 26

**MONTE VISTA** — SLVREC and Ciello will have the regular meeting of the board of directors at 9:30 a.m. on Tuesday, April 26, at 3625 US Highway 160 W, Monte Vista. Advance notice is required to attend the meeting, call Michelle Trujillo at 719-852-3538.

### A treasure chest of great deals on quilt and craft items

MONTE VISTA — Quilters and crafters have carefully perused their cabinets, closets, drawers, bins, boxes and baskets to bring a treasure chest of deals on quilt and craft items, including fabric, notions, patterns, books, hand-crafted pieces and Stampin-Up products.

The San Luis Valley Quilt Guild is holding a "Stash Buster" Basement Sale from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Saturday, June 11, in Monte Vista.

Enter the sale from the north door of the Methodist Church located at 215 Washington St. Come and visit with skilled, passionate quilters and crafters who are ready to share a treasure chest of great deals on quilt and craft items.

PD stresses need for gun owners to be firearm safe

By MECHEL MEEK

**CENTER** — The Center Police Department in a recent email stated handgun use in the community.

According to CPD Chief Dale Meek, "We had an incident last week that concerns me and it involved a handgun. I am very outspoken in my pulling the weapon or an innocent  $belief in the 2nd \, Amendment \, and \, the \quad party. \, I \, will \, repeat; \, guns \, are \, not \, meant$ right of those to possess guns.

"However, we must keep in mind shoot rounds, you are responsible used as a guideline for all gun in our community."

the purpose of a gun. Guns are created for every bullet. to be lethal weapons. Hunting and self-defense both involve the use of it was concerned about irresponsible a gun to end life. Guns are not toys, they are not loud warning devices

> "One gun pulled in anger to scare could result in the death of the person to scare! If you pull a weapon and

"The incident last week involved a person shooting a gun to scare a dog. This is not acceptable. Bullets shot into the air will come down. Simple and they are not meant to be threats. rule of gravity. Bullets shot into the ground have the potential to skip or ricochet off into different, unexpected directions."

rules of firearm safety should be

owners. The four rules of firearm safety are just the beginning of responsible gun ownership. Anyone who is considering or already has a firearm should educate themselves regarding the responsibilities of ownership.

Meek continued, "Guns are a right that we have but guns are also Meek explained that the four a responsibility to ensure the safety of those we love and those who live

# Spruce beetle remains most deadly forest pest

SUBMITTED ARTICLE

**LAKEWOOD** — During their annual hearing before the Colorado General Assembly, State Forester Matthew McCombs and Regional Forester Frank and private forest lands." Beum announced a report detailing the results of the 2021 aerial detection survey led by the USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region, and Colorado State Forest Service. Every year, the agencies aerially monitor forest health conditions on millions of acres across Colorado and work together to address continued outbreaks of insects and disease, including the spruce beetle, which remains the deadliest forest pest in Colorado for the 10th consecutive year.

"This report offers a snapshot of the dynamic landscape changes that continually affect our forest lands in Colorado," said Frank Beum, regional forester for the USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region. "By monitoring the native tree pest populations

on an annual basis, land managers can better maintain healthy, resilient forests while providing timber, wildlife habitat and recreational opportunities on public

### **Impacts from Bark Beetles**

In 2021, spruce beetle affected roughly 53,400 acres of high-elevation Engelmann spruce forests in Colorado. While overall activity of this native beetle is declining statewide, it continues to expand its impact to previously unaffected areas. Forests within Chaffee and Park counties and in and around Rocky Mountain National Park experienced new infestations in 2021, indicating spruce beetle has not fully depleted trees susceptible

Please see BEETLE on Page 6A

Beetle-killed trees on the Rio Grande National Forest.

Photo courtesy of Dan West, CSFS





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# **O**BITUARY

## Dr. Richard L. Brownrigg

Dr. Richard L. Brownrigg passed away on April 14, 2022, after a short illness. Dr. Brownrigg was born on Nov. 15, 1935, in Kansas City, Kan., to John and Emma (Jacobson) Brownrigg. He grew up in Kansas City, Kan., where he was a member of the Wyandotte County High School swim team.

He completed college and medical school at the University of Kansas, paying his way by working at the rail yards in Kansas City. Dr. Brownrigg practiced urology in Dodge City, Kan., Alamosa, Colo., and Pueblo, Colo., for over 50 years, often admitting that what he enjoyed most in life was practicing medicine. He also enjoyed skiing, hiking, and camping in the mountains as well as traveling both in the US and abroad.

Dr. Brownrigg is survived by his wife of 37 years, Vicki (Schinstock), his children Richard L. Brownrigg, Jr. (Amber), Rhonda Bateman, Stephen Brownrigg (Joette); his stepchildren Jami (Gordon) Lewis, Kimberley (Beau) Temple; 12 grandchildren and nine greatgrandchildren; his brother, William Brownrigg, and sister, Mary Jane (Brownrigg) Rohner.

He was preceded in death by his parents, his sister Margaret (Dixon), and brother Robert Brownrigg.



10 a.m. on Friday, April 22, 2022, at Rogers Family Mortuary in Monte Vista. Interment will follow services in the Creede Cemetery in Creede, Colo. A visitation will be held from 5 to 7 p.m. on Thursday evening at the Rogers Family Mortuary in Monte Vista.

In lieu of flowers, memorials are suggested to the Kansas University School of Medicine, the Creede Repertory Theater in Creede, Colo., or the St. Mary-Corwin Hospital Foundation in Pueblo, Colo. To express condolences, please visit www.rogersfunerals.com.

Rogers Family Mortuary in Monte A funeral service will be held at Vista is in care of the arrangements.

# San Luis Valley REC announces scholarship recipients for 2022

BY MECHEL MEEK

SAN LUIS VALLEY — San Luis Valley Rural Electric Cooperative continues to award scholarships to local high school graduating seniors, with more than \$180,000 awarded in the past five years.

Center Post-Dispatch

The board of directors have announced the 2022 scholarship

- SLV REC Adams State University Four-Year Scholarship: Blair Vanderpool, Monte Vista
- Martin Christensen Memorial Electric Lineworker Scholarship: Ethan Larsen, Sanford
- Robert Wolfe Scholarship: Taylor Rockey, Sargent
- SLVREC Past Director Scholarship: Kamryn Holland,
- SLVREC Past Retired GM Ray Villyard & CEO John Villyard Scholarship: Haley Faucette,
- SLV REC Scholarships: Kamryn Rogers, Sangre de Cristo; Daylon Maze, Sargent; Kyla Davis, Sargent; and Ashlyn Rockey, Sargent
- Tri-State G&T Scholarships: Emberley Spearman, Sargent and Cheyenne Caldon, Sanford
- Carson Wolfe, Sargent



Photo courtesy of SLV REC

• REC Dependent Scholarship: Pictured are the 2022 San Luis Valley Rural Electric Cooperative scholarship recipients.

# **Community building events** coming to Center, Saguache

**SAGUACHE COUNTY** — The towns of Center and Saguache have community building events in April

According to the Town of Center, "Interested in supporting your community and helping shape the biggest event in Center? Come to Center Town Hall Thursday, April 28 at 6 p.m. for the first 4th of July Bash volunteer meeting."

Also of note is the Chili Cook Off in Saguache on May 7 during the Cinco de Mayo Festival. The cook off will be outside the Cozy Castle Cinema. You can sign up for this event by emailing

Mountain Valley School at knightc@ valley.k12.co.us. The cost of the chili event is \$5 per bowl and the money raised will benefit Adventure Awaits.

Also in Saguache, is the Saguache Community Mural Event. This is hosted by GiGi Douglass and the Mountain Valley School Art Department and Business Class. It will be held on Sunday, May 22, from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. at Otto Mears Park on Pitkin Avenue in Saguache. Everyone in the community is invited to attend this event which will feature music, food and art. The Saguache Sales Tax Grant and School Family Partnerships Grant was used to fund this community building activity.

**MONTE VISTA** — In a press release from "Coram for Congress," it was announced last week that Senator Don Coram submitted a petition with enough signatures to the Secretary of State's office to qualify for his name to be officially placed on the June Republican Primary ballot as a Republican candidate for Colorado's Third Congressional District.

"This has been a true grassroots campaign," Coram said in the release. "I am thankful for the great folks who signed my petitions and especially grateful to the extraordinary supporters who made this happen."

The press release described Coram as critical of his opponent, Lauren Boebert, and "her lack of results for the 3rd District, her embarrassing juvenile antics on the national stage and her desire to be a right-wing celebrity pundit rather than a representative of the people she is paid to represent.

• Agricultural burning will be aresource for residents to receive a free and ethical problems," the release read, GOP primary in Colorado's 3rd "Lauren Boebert and her supporters Congressional District. is reported to the Saguache County is part of the Firewise team, which also have pushed a narrative against Senator Coram filled with lies. As many voters have witnessed, dishonesty is business

spot on GOP ballot

Coram was quoted as saying, "I look forward to setting the record straight on the lies Lauren Boebert and her supporters have peddled. I will make the case to primary voters as to why I am the most qualified candidate to represent them and their families. Enough is enough! Let's make Lauren's first term in Congress her last."

Sen. Don Coram secures

Sen. Coram is a native of Montrose and has served at the State Legislature in both the House and Senate since 2011.

Coram was a victim of redistricting and was going to be a state senator without a seat after the 2022 election. Coram was drawn into the same district as Republican state Sen. Bob Rankin of Carbondale. Since Rankin was elected to his seat in 2020, he keeps the seat, leaving Coram without a chance to run for re-election in November, unless he were to move.

Instead, he's running against Boebert, who toppled five-term incumbent "To distract from her own record U.S. Rep. Scott Tipton in the 2020

Coram is the second Republican to mount a challenge to Boebert, joining first-time candidate Marina

Zimmerman, the Archuleta County industrial crane operator who has been running a low-budget campaign since last spring.

Six Democrats are running for the nomination in the sprawling 3rd CD, which leans Republican and covers most of the Western Slope and parts of southern Colorado, including Pueblo County and the San Luis Valley. Among the candidates: state Rep. Don Valdez. D-La Jara, and Pueblo community organizer Sol Sandoval.



# **HAZARD**

- fueled by bottled or liquid gas which allow the operator to turn the flame on and off are permitted. Campfires that are maintained in an approved campfire ring.
- Sheriff's Office. All agricultural completes hazard mitigation projects burning must be monitored at all times for Saguache County residents.

Continued from Page 1A • Mechanical stoves and appliances by the owner of the property and no burning permitted on Red Flag days.

The Saguache County Department of Emergency Management has some resources for all emergencies that can be found on the County website, including mitted when a controlled burn wildfire risk assessment. This program

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# OPINION & EDITORIAL

# God bless the broken road

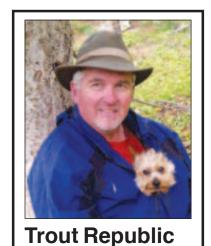
By the time you all read this, you have likely made your annual sojourn to the big box store to fill up on chocolate goodies leftover from Easter — in quantities enough to embarrass even Mr. Nestle in his grave. And, hopefully, you also have satisfied Uncle Sam with his annual grab of your dollars in the tax scam he runs every year. Nothing like April with its promise of Spring to be ruined by the IRS and their insatiable thirst for what we have, is there?

Ol' Dutch had to finally get a qualified CPA to do his taxes as it just became too complex after splitting the sheets with the exwife and subsequent losses on some property that we owned. And the good part is the numbers crunching, visor-wearing, pennypinching accountant has saved me a significant amount of money over the years. Of course, he gets his share out of that money, too, and that also seems to go up every year. And it's a good thing Uncle Sam has seen fit to return some of my cash as this past week has been a test of my good nature and wonderful steady resolve. No, I don't mean how I somehow put up with Miss Trixie day in and day out. For that is a miracle as most of you know.

No, this week was a plethora of errors and omissions mainly in the way of broken things occurring around the farm. First, the microwave went on the blink requiring that we reach in the cupboard with each use and unplug it, or our microwave our hand when opening the door. Now that might not seem like too bad of a problem, but it was just the tip of the iceberg, so to speak of things

After Ol' Dutch retired, he decided to buy a backhoe. I don't know if any of you are familiar with Big Iron but any equipment like that can be pretty expensive to repair. We have already spent untold money on hoses for it so it's just part of the game I guess in owning one. Of late, the fuel pump was leaking diesel and so Miss Trixie got online and found out how to repair that. The parts arrived, we took it apart and replaced said broken piece. That was the easy part. Getting it back together took at least five attempts, but then success, almost. Ol' Dutch course, that little bolt is about \$16 pay taxes? on Amazon plus having to wait for it to arrive. One more thing.

experience Ol' Dutch decided to watch some "Green Acres" on the television. Settling back in my chair



by Kevin Kirkpatrick with my coffee in my hand and my

computer on my lap, phone on the end table, I was ready for a nice evening of relaxation with Oliver and Lisa Douglas, Mr. Kimble, and, of course, Mr. Haney.

The remote came to my hand like a knight wielding a sword and with a quick flick of my finger, I turned on the TV. Well almost. It gave a red-light flash as it tried to start and to bring me joy but gave up the ghost mid-start and went to the great appliance death scrapyard in the sky. No warning, no lines on the screen telling of impending death. Just a pop and it was gone.

My son Bub came to the rescue with a television for us to watch but he cannot find the remote and any man without a remote is like a lost ball in the tall weeds at the local golf course. Pathetic.

I thought that maybe we had made it through a week without anything else going wrong but later while checking cattle in the truck, a flickering light on the heat and cool controls on my truck decided to appear. This after only 2,000 miles after the warranty period ended really aggravates me, even more, when I see the extended car warranty advertisements on the small TV my son gave me to use.

And, that makes it even worse as I cannot change the channel when the darn people are going on and on and on about it's not a matter of if but when something on a vehicle will break down. Miss Trixie and I did console ourselves with the last of the malted Easter egg candy and life was good once again as we watched took one last quarter turn on the last another rendition of Geronimo on bolt and yes, snapped it off. And of the tube. I wonder if he ever had to

Kevin Kirkpatrick and his Yorkie, Sitting down after that long dirty Cooper, fish, hunt, ATV or hike daily. His email is Kevin@TroutRepublic. com. Additional news can be found at www.troutrepublic.com.



# Your Night Sky

By Darlene Danko

### Lyrid Meteor Shower

The Lyrid Meteor Shower is active from April 11-30. They peak on the night of the 21st and the morning of the 22<sup>nd</sup>, but they will be very active for 3 days. The full moon was April 16, but after a few days it rises later. The last quarter moon is on the 23<sup>rd</sup> and it will rise much later. So, you can observe them on the  $21^{s}$ ,  $22^{nd}$ , and  $23^{rd}$ .

Meteor showers are named for the constellation they appear to originate from, although they really don't. The constellation just happens to be in the part of the sky where the meteors are. So, the Lyrids are named for the constellation Lyra the Harp. It starts to rise around 9-10 p.m., but with our mountains it won't become visible until it gets higher. That's why early

morning viewing is the best when it rises high in the sky. I would say that around 4:30 a.m. would be good.

They're not one of our highly active

meteor showers, and we will usually only see 20 at the peak. Occasionally they have bursts of 60-100. That's not predicted for this year, but you just never know what's going to happen.

Each meteor we see is a bit of dust or rock shed by the comet. This one comes from Comet Thatcher which orbits the Sun every 415 years. In April, Earth plows through the comet debris trail, so even though we won't be crossing the comet, there's lots of dust and debris in its rotation. Then the debris enters our atmosphere and creates a meteor shower.

The debris leaves behind glowing

trails of ionized air which looks like shooting stars. That's how meteor showers are created. In the evening if you can see them at their beginning. you will probably see fireballs. Those

are meteors low in the sky close to the

horizon that are quite bright as they

travel along the horizon.

The Lyrids are one of the oldest recorded meteor showers. They were first observed in 687 BC. So, they've been around a long time. When they're high in the sky they will shoot all over. So, this is going to be a fun year to

# LETTER

# **Conejos County Weed Control District** offers noxious weed cost share program

controlling the noxious weeds on our crops from flourishing. property. There are over 400 different of which 74 are considered noxious.

Anoxious weed is a plant that is not native to the area; some are invasive and often take over an area and prevent natural plants from growing. property.

Many noxious weeds are poisonous to animals as well as

It is time once again to begin can also prevent grass and other

The Conejos County Weed Control weed species in the state of Colorado District encourages all property owners to make an effort to control the noxious weeds on their property.

To help with noxious weed control, the Conejos County Weed Control District is offering to Noxious weeds need water and cost share with landowners in the nutrients to grow and, therefore, leave unincorporated areas of Conejos Weeds can contribute to wildfires property within the Weed District good working order. which destroy natural habitat for local may be assisted at a rate of 75% paid animals, birds, insects and personal by the Weed District and 25% paid by the landowner. The District will assist up to a maximum of \$400 per landowner. Those people owning humans. Some weeds may contain property outside of the Weed District

certain food value to animals but may be assisted at a rate of 40% paid by the Weed District and 60% paid by the landowner. Again, the assistance will be up to a maximum of \$400 per landowner.

The Conejos County Weed Control District also has a 50-gallon weed sprayer and two backpack sprayers available for personal use on a loan basis. A small deposit will be required at the time of check out. The deposit will be returned to the landowner little nourishment for natural plants. County. Landowners who own when the sprayers are returned in

> To sign up for the cost share program or to use one of these sprayers, contact Myron Price at 719-588-2005.

Myron Price Conejos County

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# Cinco de Mayo Block Party May 6 in Alamosa

Staff Report

**ALAMOSA** — The Sangre de Cristo National Heritage Area (SdCNHA), San Luis Valley Brewing Company, City of Alamosa and Alamosa Marketing District present a free Cinco de Mayo community block party on May 6 to celebrate local culture, heritage, and traditions through music, dance, food, drinks, and great conversation.

On May 6, the block of San Juan Avenue between 4th and Main Street, located next to the San Luis Valley Brewing Company in downtown Alamosa, will be blocked off for a community celebration of Sangre de Cristo National Heritage Area's Annual Cinco de Mayo Block Party from 5 to 11 p.m.

Also partnering at this event, the Zoila Gomez Si Se Puede (ZGSSP) Scholarship, community member Zoila Gomez and the ZGSSP Scholarship Committee will be taking the stage throughout the event to discuss the purpose and fundraising efforts of their scholarship which address the important and unmet need of educational equity in the community.

Ahandfulofcommunitymembers from different organizations, including The Colorado Trust, Boys and Girls Club, Adams State University, Immigrant Resource Center, Colorado Housing and Finance Authority (CHFA) and active community member Zoila Gomez created the Zoila Gomez Si Se Puede Scholarship for local undocumented and Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) students in the San Luis

After receiving several donations, including one for \$25,000 from CHFA, the ZGSSP Scholarship Committee provided a total of \$8,000 to four deserving students (\$2,000 each) to help them pursue their higher education goals for the 2021-22 academic year.

The ZGSSP Scholarship was created to support undocumented students pursuing higher education, as they do not qualify for federal financial aid. Education is paramount to breaking the cycle of generational poverty for students and their families. To continue their amazing efforts providing educational opportunities for students, the committee will have two booths where attendees can learn more and/or donate to this wonderful scholarship!

SdCNHA will open the event with a welcome at 5 p.m., Zoila Gomez Si Se Puede Scholarship from 5:15 to 5:30 p.m., Los Vecinos Bailadores, will be performing several traditional Spanish dances from 5:30 to 6:30 p.m.

The Maestas Commemoration Committee will follow from 6:30 to 7 p.m. to speak about the progress of their project (the nation's earliest victory in the war against Hispano-Mestizo educational segregation took place in Alamosa), First Southwest Bank Fortaleza Fund 7 to 7:15 p.m.

Then from 8 to 11 p.m., returning from Taos, N.M., Lluvia Negra is excited to fill the street with the sound of Spanish Rock, and local favorites which will surely keep the crowd dancing through the night.

Outdoor seating will be available, but organizers encourage people to bring a folding chair and come early for the best seating for the live performances. Enjoy specialty drinks and food from the San Luis

Stop by the Sangre de Cristo National Heritage Area table will receive SdCNHApromotional items and a traditional commemorative supplies last.

Sponsorships this year include Visit Alamosa, Alamosa County, Conejos County, Costilla County, Adams State University, San Luis Valley Federal, First Southwest Bank, Connect for Health Colorado, Skiball's, O&V Printing, L&M Auto, ACE Hardware, Bankshot, and Shultz Realty.

10 facts about Cinco de Mayo

• Notacelebration of independence Cinco de Mayo is not a celebration of Mexico's Independence (which is actually Sept. 16), but rather a celebration of Mexico's victory in the battle at Puebla on May 5, 1862, during the Franco-Mexican war. It was an unlikely win for the Mexican militia who were heavily outnumbered by the French. The victory became a source of pride for the country and is the reason we continue to celebrate today.

• Mexico won the battle, but not

Although the Mexican Army won the battle at Puebla on May 5, 1862, the French went on to win the war, occupying the region for five years.

• Napoleon III had multiple motives on May 5

For the leader of France, Napoleon III, the battle at Puebla was an attempt at not only spreading his empire but at conquering a key

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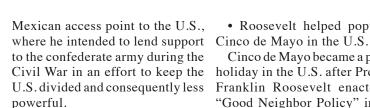
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with the Mexican cause

Abraham Lincoln sympathized with the Mexican cause during the Cinco de Mayo t-shirt while French occupation but was unable to lend direct support to the nation due to the U.S. Civil War, which was taking place at the same time. When the Civil War finally ended, the U.S. forced France to withdraw its troops from Mexico and their empire collapsed.

• Not a federal holiday in Mexico holiday in Mexico and is a relatively minor holiday outside of Puebla, Veracruz and the United Chihuahua races States. In Puebla and Veracruz, however, Cinco de Mayo is a very important state holiday celebrated with parades, festivals and reenactments.

• Roosevelt helped popularize

Cinco de Mayo became a popular holiday in the U.S. after President Franklin Roosevelt enacted the "Good Neighbor Policy" in 1933 • Abraham Lincoln sympathized to improve relations with Latin American countries.

Lots of avocados

According to the California Avocado Commission, Americans consume up to 81 million pounds of avocados on Cinco de Mayo every year.

• The world's largest Cinco de Mayo party is held in

Los Angeles, California! Other U.S. cities that throw big celebrations for Cinco de Mayo Cinco de Mayo is not a federal are Denver, New York, Phoenix and Houston.

One U.S. city celebrates Cinco de Mayo with a Chihuahua race. Can you guess which city? It's Chandler, Ariz. Even Vancouver celebrates, marking the day with a be a National Heritage Area.

"skydiving boogie" that consists of aerial acrobatics and an air show.

Americans like their tequila According to the Daily Meal,

the United States consumes twice as much Tequila as Mexico, where the spirit originated. The Sangre de Cristo National

Heritage Area preserves, protects and promotes the heritage of Colorado's first Hispano, agricultural and railroad communities and natural wonders. As stewards of this nationally significant location, SdCNHA aims to preserve and share the unique stories, cultures and landscapes of the San Luis Valley.

With over 10,000 years of documented human habitation, this is where Colorado began. Some even celebrate with In 2009 congress declared the counties of Alamosa, Conejos and Costilla along with Great Sand Dunes National Park, Monte Vista Wildlife Refuge, Alamosa Wildlife Refuge and Baca Wildlife refuge to



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# **CDOT** to install fiber optic on US Highway 160, Pagosa **Springs to Wolf Creek Pass**

**Enhanced** technology will add safety systems for travelers

### STAFF REPORT

MINERAL COUNTY — On May 2, the Colorado Department of Transportation and contractor Paonia, Înc. will begin a project to install fiber optic cable and additional dynamic safety signage on US Highway 160 between Pagosa Springs and the east side of Wolf Creek Pass. The work will be completed in May of 2023, with a winter suspension anticipated from late November through mid-February. The project duration dates are subject to change depending on

weather conditions. This \$7.9 million project was made possible, in part, through a \$4.4 million Advanced Transportation and Congestion Management Technologies Deployment grant awarded by the Federal Highway Administration. The fiber optic cable will connect with existing fiber that was installed in 2017 along a 16-mile stretch of the US 160 mountain corridor from Wolf Creek Pass east tunnel to the community of South Fork.

"These electrical and fiber upgrades will benefit surrounding communities, travelers, emergency service providers and CDOT's traveler information systems by connecting new and existing equipment to the power and fiber backbone," said Shoshana Lew, CDOT Executive Director. "Information gathered by highway closed-circuit cameras and weather stations uses this technology to further improve CDOT's online communications for travelers. Enhanced information for road and

camera images will be accessible communicate with dynamic speed to the public via CDOT's traveler limit signs information site www.cotrip.org."

The project will also include the installation of new and upgraded dynamic signs that will provide additional safety and warning messages to all Wolf Creek Pass travelers regarding road and weather conditions, lowered speeds and the westside hairpin turn.

### During the project, crews will accomplish the following:

- Excavate a trench approximately six to 10 feet from the edge of eastand westbound US 160 and install conduit and fiber optic cable from west of CO Highway 84 to the western base of the pass at Treasure Falls, from Mile Point 144 to MP 159
- Cut the asphalt between the highway's outer white line and the shoulder and install conduit and fiber optic from Treasure Falls to the ski area (MP 159 to MP 168); the majority of this work will be done on eastbound US 160, with a short section of work along the westbound lane from Treasure Falls east for 1.5 miles
- Upgrade the westbound US 160 downhill speed warning system at MP 167.34 approaching the westside hairpin curve
- Install a new variable message sign on westbound US 160 west of the ski area, MP 167.22
- Install six variable speed limit signs for westbound travelers and seven closed-circuit TV poles between the hairpin curve and the ski area, MP 160 to MP 167
- Install fiber optic between the snowshed and the eastern base of the pass, from MP 168 to MP 174, where existing conduit lies (the conduit was previously installed during the 2017 project, between the snowshed area and South Fork, MP 168.5 to 186)
  - Add in-pavement detection

weather alerts and improved web systems that detect longer loads and

### Travel Impacts

Beginning in early May, crews plan to start work at MP 144.5 east of Pagosa Springs near the CO 84 junction and work their way east toward Wolf Creek Pass. Initially, work hours will be from 7 a.m. to 5:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. Depending upon the section under construction, US 160 may be reduced to single-lane traffic intermittently in either direction, throughout the duration of the project. When work is underway across any of the four bridges, in the valley east of Pagosa Springs, motorists will encounter single-lane, alternating traffic, with delays that could extend beyond 15 minutes, depending on traffic queues. The speed limit will be reduced through the work zones to 40 mph. Traffic fines in the construction zone will be doubled.

### **Project Information**

For additional information about this project, contact the project

- Project website: www.codot. gov/projects/us160-wolfcreekpass-
- Project information hotline: 970-363-5100
- Project email: us160fiberinstallwolfcreekpass@

# **Governor appoints Alamosa County attorney** to Conejos County Court

### By Priscilla Waggoner CONEJOS COUNTY

Governor Jared Polis appointed Jason T. Kelly to fill a vacancy on the Conejos County Court in the 12th Judicial District. This judgeship was created by the appointment of the Honorable Kimberly Cortez to the district court and was effective immediately.

"I am honored and privileged to serve the Conejos County community," Kelly said. "I am grateful for everyone that has supported me and will do my best to continue the high standards that have been set by previous and current judges of the 12th Judicial District."

Kelly has been the Alamosa County Attorney since March of 2008. After obtaining his undergraduate degree in Political Science from the University of Colorado, Colorado Springs in 1998, he was awarded his juris doctorate from the William H. Bowen School of Law in Little Rock, Ark., in 2004. In 2006, Kelly opened a private practice in Colorado ultimately taking a full-time position with Alamosa County in 2011.

In his role as county attorney, he has represented all elected county officials and departments in multiple areas of the law, including employment, personal injury and disability, governmental immunity, contracts, domestic, land use, and general county law.

Kelly is a member of the Colorado Bar Association and the San Luis



Valley Bar Association where he has served as Secretary-Treasurer, Vice-President and President. For more than a decade, he has also been an active board member of the SLV Pro Bono Project and was recently named to the Colorado Diverse Attorne Co (CODACC).

He serves on the Unmanned Aircraft Operation Advisory Board for Trinidad State Junior College and is an adjunct professor at Adams State University.

Afterbeingselectedfromthousands of applicants, Kelly also served as one of twelve commissioners on the Independent Colorado Redistricting Commission, which was created with the passage of Amendment Y by Colorado voters in the 2018 election and was charged with drawing Colorado's congressional and state legislative districts in 2022.

Kelly said he plans to continue as the Alamosa County attorney.



Valley Publishing will be printing the annual San Luis Valley Graduation edition on April 27th... don't miss this opportunity to wish the Class of 2022 congratulations!

This special edition will be included in the Center Post Dispatch, Conejos County Citizen, Del Norte Prospector, Mineral County Miner, Monte Vista Journal, South Fork Tines and SLV Lifestyles.

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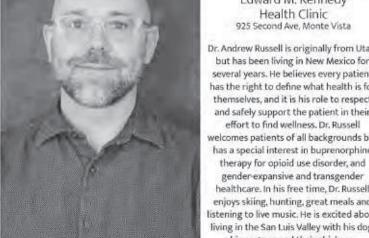
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### Andrew Russell, DO

Edward M. Kennedy

Health Clinic 925 Second Ave, Monte Vista Dr. Andrew Russell is originally from Utah,

several years. He believes every patient has the right to define what health is for themselves, and it is his role to respect and safely support the patient in their effort to find wellness. Dr. Russell welcomes patients of all backgrounds but has a special interest in buprenorphine therapy for opioid use disorder, and gender-expansive and transgender healthcare. In his free time, Dr. Russell enjoys skiing, hunting, great meals and listening to live music. He is excited about living in the San Luis Valley with his dog, his partner, and their chickens.

Call to set up an appointment with Dr. Russell today! 1-833-350-1113



f[© valley-widehealth.org

# BEETLES Continued from Page 1A \_\_\_

outbreak in those locations is still on the move.

Spruce beetle is causing more tree mortality than any other bark beetle in Colorado. The total acreage impacted by spruce beetle in the state since 2000 has reached 1.89 million

acres of spruce-fir forests. Another native bark beetle, the Douglas-fir beetle continues to cause significant tree mortality in the state's central and southern mixed-conifer forests, affecting about 8,000 acres of forests statewide last year. Douglas, Gunnison, Jefferson, Eagle, Pitkin and Custer counties have severely affected Douglas-fir stands and this beetle has depleted many of the largest trees in these areas over the past decade.

### **Spurred by Drought Conditions**

Weather continues to play an important role in creating conditions that are spurring the activity of spruce and Douglas-fir beetles, as well as other bark beetles, in Colorado. As temperatures and precipitation levels change, so do the defenses within trees. Ongoing drought conditions continue to stress trees across Colorado, leaving them more susceptible to attack by bark beetles. Last year was also warm with aboveaverage temperatures from June through December, according to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric

Spurred by these dry, warm conditions, piñon Ips beetle affected about 17,600 acres of piñon-juniper forests across Colorado in 2021, with significant mortality of piñon trees occurring in Delta, Montrose and Mesa counties. Other counties in the state are experiencing pockets of mortality that have increased in recent years.

Roundheaded pine beetle and associated native bark beetles are also thriving during prolonged dry conditions in southwest Colorado. They continue to expand in forests with ponderosa pine in La Plata, Montezuma and Dolores counties, and new infestations were identified in San Miguel County last year during the aerial survey.

### **Most Widespread Forest Pest**

The aerial survey also revealed that western spruce budworm continues to affect more acres of forest than any other pest and is Colorado's most widespread forest defoliator. The budworm affected about 91,500 acres of forests statewide last year, with the most intense infestations in south-central Colorado. Saguache, Gunnison, Chaffee, Park, Teller and Fremont counties were among the most affected by the budworm in beetles can easily overcome the tree csfs.colostate.edu.



Roundheaded Pine Beetles in Pitch

and kill it.

"Years of persistent drought, an indicator of a warming climate, remains a key driver for outbreaks of bark beetles in our forests," said Matt McCombs, State Forester and Director of the Colorado State Forest Service. "Our partnership with the USDA Forest Service on the annual aerial survey offers another great example of shared stewardship in action, noting bugs don't know boundaries. With information from the survey, we can track the health of our forests, which helps focus our efforts where they are needed most."

The aerial detection survey exemplifies the continued support of the USDA Forest Service and Colorado State Forest Service for shared stewardship and the Memorandum of Understanding signed in 2019, which establishes a framework for federal and state agencies to work collaboratively to accomplish mutual goals and respond to ecological, natural resource and recreational challenges and concerns for the 24 million acres of forest lands in Colorado. The USDA Forest Service and Colorado State Forest Service will continue to work together to create and maintain healthy, resilient forests in Colorado capable of delivering clean air and water, carbon sequestration, habitat for native fish and wildlife, forest products and outdoor recreation opportunities.

For more results from the 2021 aerial survey, including a map of insect and disease activity in Colorado, please visit csfs.colostate. edu/forest-management/commonforest-insects-diseases/.

To view 2021 Forest Insect and Disease Conditions in the Rocky Mountain Region, visit https://storymaps.arcgis.com/ collections/f94c49f939104e3 1bb9a6b63f619060d.

For more information on the insects 2021. Over several years, defoliation and diseases of Colorado's forests, from western spruce budworm may and support for landowners seeking weaken a tree to the point where the to achieve healthier forests, contact Douglas-fir beetle and other bark your local CSFS field office or visit

### PUBLIC NOTICE

Colorado Gators Inc., 9187 Pyrite Circle, Mosca, Co, 81146, (719) 580-2306, has filed an application for a Construction Materials (112) Reclamation Permit with the Colorado Mined Land Reclamation Board under provisions of the Colorado Mined Land Reclamation Act. The proposed mine is known as Mystic Soil, and is located at or near Section 22 Township 41N, Range 10E, 6th Prime Meridian.

The proposed date of commencement is Summer 2022, and the proposed date of completion is, Fall 2032. The proposed future use of the land is industrial/commercial and rangeland. Additional information and tentative decision date may be obtained from the Division of Reclamation, Mining, and Safety, 1313 Sherman Street, Room 215, Denver, Colorado 80203, (303) 866-3567, or at the Saguache County Clerk and Recorder's office; 501 4th St. Saguache, CO, 81149, or the above-named applicant. A complete copy of the application is available at the above-named County Clerk and Recorder's office and at the Division's

Comments concerning the application and exhibits must be in writing and must be received by the Division of Reclamation, Mining, and Safety by 4:00 p.m., 20 days after the publi-

Please note that under the provisions of C.R.S. 34-32-101 et seq. Comments related to noise, truck traffic, hours of operation, visual impacts, effects on property values and other social or economic concerns are issues not subject to this Office's jurisdiction. These subjects, and similar ones, are typically addressed by your local governments, rather than the Division of Reclamation, Mining, and Safety or the Mined Land Reclamation Board.

No. 1632 published in the Center Post Dispatch, Thursday, April 7,14, 21 and 28, 2022.

# Rhythms on the Rio moves to Del Norte location

Music festival Aug. 5-7 returns after 2-year hiatus

By R. SCOTT RAPPOLD

**DELNORTE** — Rhythms on the Rio, held annually in South Fork since 2006, is back this summer after a 2-year hiatus.

And this year the event will be just outside Del Norte, a new chapter for the venerable music festival, with three days of music Aug. 5-7.

The COVID outbreak forced the cancellation of the 2020 festival after organizers had sold some 2,000 tickets. Continuing pandemic concerns put a 2021 revival in doubt, and then the land a few miles east of South Fork where it was held was sold for an RV park, leaving festival organizers to wonder if it would ever happen again.

Rhythms on the Rio has evolved from a one-day concert in the parking lot of the Visitor Center in South Fork to a three-day camping festival, attracting music lovers from across Colorado for the familyfriendly atmosphere, affordable prices and idyllic mountain setting.

'We were very concerned. We didn't really have a direction as far as another site," said Scott Stecken, president of the South Fork Music Association, founded in 2005 to use the festival's revenue to help connect local children with music instructors and instruments. To date, the organization has donated \$25,000 to San Luis Valley schools for music programs.

"All of us on the board were not too sure what we were going to do and where we were going to go," he said.

Then Kathy Willschau stepped in.

across the river from Del Norte, the site of a former sawmill. They offered up the land for the festival, free of charge.

"I think it's going to be fantastic for Del Norte and the area," she said. "It's a great location for that."

Coincidentally, she's never been to the festival.

"But this year I'm going to be there," Willschau said. "I'm going to see this craziness go on." She added she has no concerns

about the impact of a couple of thousand people on the property.

Said Stecken, "It's a great property, heavily wooded and right on the river, so we get to keep the name."

While the South Fork location was usually a self-contained event, Stecken expects concert attendees will spread out to visit local restaurants and attractions, such as the river water park and the nearby trail network. They're encouraging it, delaying the start of music on Saturday so concertgoers can walk into town to enjoy the parade at Covered Wagon Days, another longtime event held the same weekend.

The new site is about 10 acres smaller than in South Fork, so the number of tickets with camping will be limited to 1,600. RV campsites sold out fast, though tickets for car and tent camping remain on sale. A three-day pass with camping is \$160 per person, and children 15 and under are free.

Tickets for Valley residents who don't want to camp will be on sale early this summer at Rhythmsontherio.com. A price has not been announced.

A dozen musical acts have been Mountain Boys.

Her family owns 35 acres just announced, including headliner Railroad Earth, and Stecken expects more to be announced in the coming weeks.

Asked why the festival remains so popular people will buy tickets without knowing who all the bands will be, Stecken said music lovers believe in the brand.

"Our festival is never going to be a festival where you walk in and start getting hit up by corporate sponsorships. Our goal is to put on great music at an affordable price for families and individuals to come and enjoy," he said. "Our lineup is stacked. We could have potentially 10, 12 Grammy winners."

Stecken hopes the festival will become an annual one in Del Norte, and that it will enhance the town's profile and put it on Colorado's musical map.

"Maybe people won't see Del Norte as such a traveling-through town," he said. "Concerts are a place where nobody cares about anything except what's going on in front of them and that's the music. Nobody cares about your political affiliation. Nobody cares about what clothes you have on. It's just the music and I want to see that continue in the future. I want my kids to have that ability. We just want to keep music going.'

Other announced acts are the Bluegrass Generals, featuring Andy Hall and Chris Pandolfi of Infamous Stringdusters with a special guest to be announced; the Travelin' McCourys; Hip Abduction; The Texas Gentlemen; Pixie & the Partygrass Boys; Laney Lou & the Bird Dogs; Cole Chaney; The Jauntee; Branjae; and The Smelter

# **Discover the Person** You're Meant to Be

Because I was sexually abused by my father throughout my childhood I believed I was damaged goods and could only have a second-class life. I was so insecure and thought no one could really love me or accept me. I believed my worth was based on what I did; the only time I felt good about myself was when I worked hard and was productive.

But as I became serious about my relationship with God and began studying His Word more diligently, I discovered that my past didn't have to determine who I am or what my future would be like. Learning about God's love for me and who I am in Christ

changed everything!

Jeremiah 29:11 (NIV) says, "'For I know the plans I have for you,' declares the Lord, 'plans to prosper you and not to harm you, plans to give you hope and a future." And John 10:10 says Jesus came that we "may have life, and have it to the full."

If you have a poor self-image, you won't be able to fulfill God's plans or enjoy your life. Because you can't live with His peace and know your true value to Him if you are insecure and

have a low opinion of yourself.

Discovering who we are in Christ (2 Corinthians 5:17) is the key to becoming who God created us to be and making a difference in this world. It's the key to really understanding the truth that the less we think about ourselves, the happier we will be.

### Die to Self and Find a Life Worth Living

I remember when God dealt with me about my selfish, self-centered, "What about me?!" attitude. He spoke to my heart one day and said, "You're selfish. You've studied My Word about spiritual warfare, healing, having power and authority as a believer in Christ...but how much time have you studied about My love?"

It made me realized would arread to the control of the contr

It made me realize I would never be happy and have peace until I learned to love like Jesus loves.

When we know and experience God's love, we can share it with others. Imagine what the world would be like if everyone who calls themselves a Christian would really love each other with His love. Think about it: There would be no gossip, no judgment or criticism, no exclusive attitudes that make others feel rejected, and people's needs would be met much more than

The truth is serving others is God's ultimate plan for our lives. And Jesus gave us very real, practical examples of how to love others like He loves us by

### Loving Others "to the Highest

Degree"
John 13:1 says Jesus "loved them..."

(AMDC) In to the highest degree" (AMPC). In the following verses, He demonstrates what it means to love others like this.

In those days, there were servants who washed people's feet when they came to visit. It's likely they were considered the lowliest servants in the household. Now Jesus, the Son of God Himself, got up from supper, took the servant's towel, and proceeded to wash the disciples' feet. His message to them was to love one another by being a servant, because God wants His love to flow through us and touch other people's lives.

Love is not just a feeling or a theory; it's a decision we make and an action we take. It's so important for us to study what the Bible teaches about God's love so we can learn to love like Jesus—to be a servant who "washes feet" by helping others.

**Loving Others Like Jesus Loves** Matthew 7:12 (NIV) says, "So in everything, do to others what you would have them do to you..." Showing God's love means investing in the lives of others by giving them support, encouraging them, helping to meet their needs as we're able to do so.

It's easy to want to help people you like or those you want to impress, but



when it comes to doing something for someone you don't know or even our family, it can be a different story We have to realize we're naturally selfish, and we must make a conscious decision to think of others on purpose or we'll miss many opportunities to

want to encourage you to read John 13 and pay close attention to what Jesus did and what He said. Spend some time studying scriptures about God's love and pray for Him to show you ways you can serve the people in your life. You'll probably find it's easier and more simple than you thought it would be to help make someone's life better.

God wants us to enjoy our lives, and ne key is to die to self, get over being the center of our world, and focus on helping someone every day. When you do this, you'll discover you're actually more secure, content, peaceful and happy than you've ever been in your life!

For more on this topic, order Joyce's teaching resource Knowing Who You Are in Christ. You can also contact us to receive our free magazine, Enjoying Everyday Life, by calling (800) 727-

9673 or visiting www.joycemeyer.org.
Joyce Meyer is a New York Times bestselling author and founder of Joyce Meyer Ministries, Inc. She has authored more than 135 books, including BATTLEFIELD OF THE MIND and THE POWER OF THANK YOU (FaithWords). She hosts the Enjoying Everyday Life radio and TV programs, which has a bundrade of stations which air on hundreds of stations worldwide. For more information, visit worldwide. 1 o. .... www.joycemeyer.org.

Please note: The views and opinions expressed throughout this publication and/or website are those of the respective authors and do not necessarily reflect those of Joyce Meyer Ministries.

# ASU awards writing scholarships to local high school students

**ALAMOSA** — The Adams State University English, Communication and Media (ECM) Department celebrated the winners of the first High School Writing Contest alongside Capstone Creative Writing Major Shawn Vasquez on Tuesday, April 19, at the Xperimental Theater on the Adams State campus.

Students were expected to be joined

by Pueblo, Colorado Poet and Educator Juan Morales, who was expected to read from his book "The Handyman's Guide to the Apocalypse: Poems," among others. Morales is also the publisher and editor of the literary journal Pilgrimage. Contest winners were:

• Grand Prize, Mayra Cristobal —

Nonfiction — "The Unique San Luis

- First Prize, Aden Howell Del Norte High School — Poem — "A Sorrowful Ghazal"
- Second Prize, Keaton Gregg -Monte Vista High School — Poem "Fair"
- Third Prize, Lexi Maez Antonito Alamosa High Schools — Creative High School — Fiction — "Anger" Winners receive a scholarship to

Adams State University, publication in the school literary journal The Sandhill Review, and an opportunity to read their work on Tuesday night. Writing was judged by EMC faculty and ASU creative writing students.

'We wanted to give our Valley students an opportunity to not only share their voices but to also join other ASU and Valley students in celebrating the resilience of the past two years," Michelle Le Blanc, English and Creative Writing Instructor and contest organizer, said. "Support came from all corners of campus to welcome these young people into the literary world."

The event was open to family and friends as well as the public. Light refreshments will be served.

The contest was announced last fall and gave students an option to submit their fiction, poetry, creative nonfiction, literary analysis, and digital visual narrative on the themes of resilience and the unique San Luis Valley. Supporters of the event include the Vice President of Academic Affairs, the Associated Students and Faculty Campus Impact Fund, Pen & Inkwell Writing Guild, and the School of Humanities and Social Sciences.

For more information, contact Le Blanc at mleblanc@adams.edu.

## Tu Casa adds SANE **Program**

**ALAMOSA** — Tu Casa, Inc. is proud to announce the addition of the Tu Casa SANE Program. This year, Tu Casa, Inc. was given the opportunity to house the adult SANE services for the entire San Luis Valley.

SANE stands for Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner and its purpose is to provide medical exams and DNA evidence collection for survivorsvictims of sexual assault. Anyone who provides SANE services must obtain and maintain a special certification.

TuCasa,Inc.acceptedtheopportunity knowing that without these vital services anyone who experienced a sexual assault or sexual abuse would have to be referred to Pueblo or Salida. These additional services were a welcomed addition to the continued services provided within the existing pediatric SANE program that was part of the Children's Advocacy Center of the San Luis Valley (SLV CAC).

There is currently one nurse, Sarah Herrera, who is available to perform exams at all times, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Tu Casa, Inc. is so proud to have Herrera on its team. She is a compassionate provider who wants the people she examines to feel safe, supported, and heard.

The program recently welcomed Dr. Patrick Thompson as well. Dr. Thompson

will lend his medical expertise as needed or requested. Dr. Thompson will serve as the medical advisor to the program and oversee any orders required for care. He will also participate in peer review for quality assurance.

The program provides exams to acutely assaulted victims of sexual abuse as well as "wellness exams" for children with a history of sexual abuse. Acute exams are scheduled within 96 hours of an assault, while wellness exams are scheduled around forensic interviews, family advocacy, and the convenience of the family.

Wellness exams are a valuable service because research has shown that there are physiological benefits to a child who hears from a medical professional that there is nothing physically wrong with their body.

This program relies heavily on the support of local law enforcement not only to refer people, but to assist with security as needed. Wellness exams are offered to every child who is referred to the SLV CAC regardless of if there is a disclosure of sexual abuse.

The SLV CAC first started providing sexual assault exams in 2014, primarily to children (0- 17) and adults with disabilities. In June of 2021, Tu Casa, Inc. started offering services for adult survivors/victims as well and has provided 10 adult SANE exams.

All pediatric SANE exams require referrals from law enforcement agencies and or the Department of Human Services. Adult SANE exams do not require a referral from anyone.

Anyone who has experienced a sexual assault can call the hotline and request the service. The services of the SANE program are one part of an integrated system that involves other agencies (i.e.: law enforcement, child welfare, the San Luis Valley Behavioral Health Group, The SLV Immigrant Resource Center, and the District Attorney's Office) to provide a multidisciplinary approach to care and investigation.

A focus on the health and wellness of the victim is the number one priority for the Tu Casa, Inc. SANE Program. Tu Casa, Inc. offers a 24/7 hotline, 719-589-2465. An advocate will answer and reach out to the necessary resources in the event of sexual assault or child sexual abuse.

Tu Casa, Inc. is here to serve people who have experienced sexual assault and child sexual abuse. All services offered at Tu Casa, Inc. are free to anyone who has experienced domestic violence, sexual assault, child sexual abuse, stalking, and human trafficking. If you are a nurse and have an interest in becoming a certified SANE, contact Theresa Ortega at 719-589-2465.

# **Adams State Career** Fair is April 28-29

SUBMITTED ARTICLE

ALAMOSA — Spruce up your resume and attend the free two-day Adams State Career Fair and Hiring Event from 10 a.m. until 3 p.m. on Thursday, April 28 and Friday, April 29, in the Plachy Hall Field House.

Adams State University provides a wide spectrum of career and employment opportunities. Positions currently available include professors of performing arts, business, sciences, and education.

Start your dream career in administration at Adams State in business and finance, grant management, admissions, student life, Upward Bound, or student support services. Classified positions include custodial and bus drivers.

Hosted by the Adams State Office of Alumni Relations, the focus on Thursday, April 28, will be strictly Adams State departments and day

two will include Adams State along with partner businesses looking to

Now is the opportunity to learn about and apply for a position at one of the San Luis Valley's most highly regarded employers. Great health insurance benefits, vacation and sick days that accumulate monthly, and a professional atmosphere with personal connections make the University an ideal institution to begin your professional career or share your experience and expertise. Anyone seeking a career change or new opportunities throughout the community is invited to attend. Proper business attire is recommended along with up-to-date resumes.

For more information or to register, contact visit adams.edu/alumni.

Adams State is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action employer.



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customer must validate the promo code on the website provided in the email and a physical card will be sent in the mail. Installation must occur within 60 days of affer expiration date to receive card. Applicable to new and reside sale types only. Card is issued by MetaBank? A.A., Member FDK, pursuant to a license from Yisin U.S.A. Inc. No cosh access or recurring payments. Can be used everywhere Yisin debit cards are accepted. Cost varied for up to 6 months, unused funds will further after the valid thru date. Card terms and coordinate apply.

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# **SLV Housing Coalition** presents housing survey results to URGED

By Lyndsie Ferrell

**DEL NORTE** — The Upper Rio Grande Economic Development meeting was held at the Windsor Hotel in Del Norte on April 12. The keynote speaker was Dawn Melgares, Executive Director at San Luis Valley Housing

Melgares gave a brief presentation on the 2020-21 housing study that was done for the entire San Luis Valley and gave some insight into what the coalition plans to do based on the study.

Melgares said that the housing coalition has a broader view of the housing needs in the San Luis Valley and will be working with communities throughout the region on five-year plans to address the lack of affordable

"When I looked at the data we have collected so far, I actually had to take a moment because it was so much worse than what we first imagined," she said. "We have an idea of what will work moving forward but it will have to be through several partnerships to make it work for each community and the region as a whole."

Focusing on Rio Grande County, Melgares said that on average each community, including South Fork, Del Norte and Monte Vista, would have to increase housing by a significant amount in the recommended fiveyear period to meet the needs of each community. Melgares explained that for instance, Del Norte would need to expand housing by 60 to 65 homes that would sell for less than \$200,000 by 2027 to meet the need in the community.

"The total homes needed in the San Luis Valley is 1,885 in order to meet the current need with each community meeting specific attainable goals in a recommended five-year period," Melgares said.

Melgares said that the surge of second-home buyers flooding the market in 2020 played a major role in why prices have skyrocketed in the last two years. The average home in Rio Grande County is selling for \$615,000 which is an exponential increase from previous years, Melgares said.

"Rio Grande County makes up 24 percent of housing in the Valley and 25 percent of the jobs available here," she said. "The high number of secondhome buyers coming to the area in recent years is taking available housing away from local buyers and driving the costs of the housing market up. In order

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Photo by Lyndsie Ferrell

**Executive Director for the San Luis** Valley Housing Coalition, Dawn Melgares, gave a presentation during the Upper Rio Grande Economic Development meeting on Tuesday, highlighting the housing needs throughout the San Luis Valley and the plans of what the organization will be working on moving forward.

for it to level out, the material costs of construction would also need to level out in order for the market to level out.

"Our strength lies in our ability and willingness to form partnerships with key organizations throughout the San Luis Valley. Our next step once the housing study is complete is to meet with local officials, commissioners, and other entities to begin to create individual community plans as well as one for the San Luis Valley as a region," Melgares said.

As of right now, there are nine projects in the works to create housing in several communities, including Alamosa with the Boyd School rehabilitation, Rancho Creede in Mineral County, and the old Underwood School in Del Norte. These projects will create additional affordable housing for these communities, but more is needed, she

Melgares said that grant funding opportunities are growing, and more resources are coming available every

"Being a non-profit we can be so much more flexible with first-time home buyers who are willing to look at homes that have been deserted or need a lot of work," Melgares said. "Our programs are being funded through several grants and the money is here, we just need a plan of where to start."

The housing study and more information are available on the San Luis Valley Housing Coalition website at www.slvhc.com.

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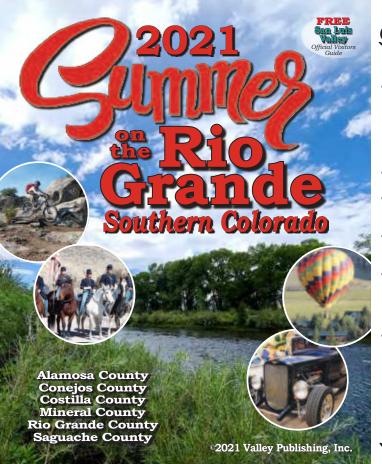
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# Maestas Case tribute tour at State Capitol

SUBMITTED ARTICLE

**DENVER** — The Maestas Case Commemoration Committee unveils Cruzando Los Traques (Vias) (Crossing the Tracks) at 1 p.m. on Thursday, April 14, on the ground floor of the Colorado State Capitol.

Colorado Senators Cleave Simpson and Robert Rodriguez and Colorado Representatives Donald Valdez

and Alex Valdez will deliver a joint tribute in chambers.

The traveling art history exhibit honors the Maestas Case, believed to be America's first successful Hispanic education desegregation lawsuit taking place in Alamosa from 1912 to 1914.

A one-of-a-kind statue and digital Please see MAESTAS on Page 8

# Adams State alumna Rebecca Junge Reimagines the Classroom – and realizes a \$25,000 Milken Educator Award

SANTA MONICA, CALIF. -

It's an escape room! It's a circus! It's a polling place! Actually, it's Rebecca Junge's fourth grade classroom. At Journey Elementary School in the Natrona County School District, Wyoming, Junge (pronounced "Young") has set new expectations for lesson plans that capture the attention and creativity of her students.

Examples include translating their favorite games like "Super Mario" and "Among Us" into practical skills. Junge, Adams State University Class of 2016, received a Milken Educator Award for broadening her students'

The national recognition includes an unrestricted \$25,000 cash prize. Junge will join a national network of more than 2,800 Milken Educator Award recipients across the U.S. She is among more than 60 educators coast-to-coast who will receive the Award during the 2021-22 school

Hailed as the "Oscars of Teaching," Milken Educator Awards inspire and uplift with the unique stories of educators making a profound difference for students, colleagues and communities. The Awards are not designated for lifetime achievement.

to mid-career for what they have achieved — and for the promise of what they will accomplish given the resources and opportunities inherent in the Award.

The first Milken Educator Awards were presented by the Milken Family Foundation in 1987. The awards provide public recognition and individual financial rewards of \$25,000 to elementary and second-Recipients are heralded while early ary school teachers, principals and more at MFF.org.

specialists from around the country who are furthering excellence in education.

Recipients are heralded in early to mid-career for what they have achieved and for the promise of what they will accomplish. The initiative was created by the Milken Family Foundation, which celebrates 40 years of elevating education in America and around the world. Learn



# Anticipating an E-bike Film at Future Mountain Film Tours Land, Water and People

Mountain Film Tour at the Vali 3 Theater in Monte Vista last weekend. It was a well-organized, well-attended event that inspired me, just as our commended. host, Fred Bunch, predicted it probably would. OK the turtle film *Snowy* didn't really provide any inspiration, but it was professionally produced, and it was, in fact, very entertaining.

really fun story about a young woman their lives? that had just taken up dirt bike riding. She joked about how terrible of a rider she was. She still had trouble even starting her bike! But she was committed to her new passion. This made me think of current trends in outdoor recreation and how there are so many more folks trying new outdoor activities. Stand up paddle boarding has boomed in the last few years and E-bikes are growing in popularity as a way to explore the outdoors, not just to commute.

Back to the films. I'm not reviewing, I'm just asserting how they apply to me. I found the film *Eric* 

I had the pleasure of attending the and the Bees inspiring as Eric talked about his path transitioning from a full-time soldier into civilian life. How he helps others is to be highly

Also inspiring were Motherload and You and That Thing You Love. How can they not be when you see people thriving in spite of serious events such as death of loved ones The film Why I Ride was a short, and blindness that drastically altered

The sustainability of the Antarctic communities was inspiring in A very Short Guide to Union Glacier Camp and it made me think of how low impact living can be accomplished if we just create the infrastructure for it.

And of course, *One Star Reviews*: National Parks and the mountain biking film Sibling Rivalry were a complete hoot.

As many of you know, mountain biking is a passion of mine and watching Born From Junk was simply wonderful. It featured a few of the mountain-biking-as-we-know-it tain Film Tour, I was out riding my bike pioneers from the 1970's and 80's

Crested Butte and the steps they newest party to be taking the nation and took to have some fun that eventu-

the industry.

1976 on equipment that we wouldn't evolving, just as mountain biking has dream of riding up there today. A over the past 40 years. With industry couple years later, a group of moun- growth and technology advances, we tain bike pioneers from California trekked all the way to Crested Butte to join the fun and test their newly designed bikes. I don't remember if they mentioned who "won the race" or if it even was a race. I do know that it was a pretty good party. But the idea of mountain biking had taken hold and with today's valuation of the global industry at 7.4 billion US dollars in 2018 and rapidly growing, I'd say the party is still going. Now THAT is inspiration!

The day after attending the Mounand ran into someone on an E-bike, the trail is open to motorized vehicles,

world by storm. This rapidly growing ally served to shape the course of industry is evolving with fast advancing technology that is hard to keep up The Pearl Pass Tour began in with. My prediction is that it will keep can expect to see some changes in how folks will operate their equipment, especially on public lands.

By Gregg Goodland

The Forest Service recently issued new guidance on E-bikes that defines them as their own class of motorized vehicles. Also referred to as an electric mountain bike (eMTB), they are a type of motor vehicle with two or three wheels, fully operable pedals, and an electric motor of not more than 750 watts. E-bikes are allowed on all Forest Service roads and trails that are already open to motorized vehicles. Basically, if the road or an E-bike can ride there.

E-bikes provide yet another option for users to visit the national forest. Like all user of the forests, they too have an obligation to use the forest responsibly. Knowing where their equipment is allowed is as simple as checking the Motor Vehicle Use Map of the Ranger District that you will be riding on.

While e-bikes may make the ride less strenuous or take you further. a regular old pedal bike can still provide lots of fun on the trails like the bikers from Crested Butte or the siblings from Sibling Rivalry where a brother and siter were constantly battling to top one another through awesome mountain terrain. I won't be surprised to see a similar film about E-bikes in the coming years. In fact, I'll look forward to it.

Gregg Goodland is the Public Affairs Officer for the Rio Grande National Forest. An avid outdoor enthusiast, you'll find him enjoying all public lands as often as possible.



# **Adams State University receives Attainment Network planning grant**

**ALAMOSA** — The Attainment Network is excited to announce the next round of investments in partners and communities to support the development of careerconnected pathways.

The Attainment Network funding includes a \$25,000 planning grant to Adams State University, in partnership with school districts in the San Luis Valley.

The planning grant includes technical assistance to develop healthcare pathway programs

southern Colorado.

director of special projects for Adams State Extended Studies, the planning grant will explore ways to school students who plan to pursue careers in the healthcare industry.

"Adams State will work with Valley school districts with the vision to develop a plan for a fully functional program by year's end," Haslett said.

The Attainment Network, change.

serving rural communities in originally the Denver Education Attainment Network, connects According to Renae Haslett, partners and drives collaboration to build education to workforce systems that support every learner on their path to earning familyexpand opportunities for local high living wage employment and economic opportunities.

Founded in 2014, the network mobilizes K-12, postsecondary institutions, state agencies, local municipalities, nonprofit, private sector partners, and learners to ignite and accelerate systems

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# Colorado Congreso de Acequias is May 21

Cristo Acequia Association's 10th include coffee, snacks, and lunch. Annual Colorado Congreso de Acequias is on Saturday, May 21.

Acequia irrigators and their families are encouraged to attend but all are welcome.

Luis at Centennial School in San

historic desegregation decision will

remain at the Capitol for the remain-

der of the legislative session before

traveling to other Colorado and New

The exhibit tour culminates with

a celebratory event honoring the

Maestas Case in Alamosa on Oct. 8.

tee is forging awareness of this

important time and experience in

American history, tied deeply to

the regionalism of southern Colo-

rado's Sangre de Cristo National

Better known as home to Great Sand Dunes National Park and Pre-

serve, the San Luis Valley includes

Colorado's oldest towns, water

rights, and Hispanic pastoral com-

munities, whose cultures date back

centuries to origins in New Mexico's

adjoining Northern Rio Grande Na-

Alamosa (Spanish for Cotton-

wood), the largest town in the San

Luis Valley, is tucked away in the

trees that line the Rio Grande.

Founded as a railroad town two

years after the State of Colorado

was formed, it was here in 1912

tional Heritage Area.

The Maestas Case Commit-

Mexico locations.

Heritage Area.

The event is free to attend, and activities will be provided for children over 3 years of age.

The event will focus on land water rights opportunities for today and Congreso will be held in San engaging the next generation.

An election will be held for the

SAN LUIS - The Sangre de Luis from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. and will Sangre de Cristo Acequia Association Board of Directors during lunch.

> Organizers are asking people with digitized historic or sentimental photos of land, family or community, send them to sangredecristoacequia@gmail.com to be shown during Congreso.

> in English. District Court Judge Charles Holbrook ruled in favor of

"In the opinion of the court ...

the only way to destroy this feeling

of discontent and bitterness which

has recently grown up, is to allow

all children so prepared, to attend

the school nearest them," Holbrook

To learn more about the Maestas

Case, visit www.Maestascase.org

or follow along on Instagram @

stated in his 1914 decision.

Fransico Maestas.

maestascase.



"We had been wanting to try this place when we were visiting the area but it was always sooooo busy during the summer. So we waited until late winter to give it a shot. Now we see why it is busy! Friendly staff, good service and great food!"

~ Barbara S., Google reviews

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30483 Highway 160, South Fork 11 a.m. to 8 p.m. DAILY Easy Online To-Go Orders: MountainPizzaTapRoom.com

# video display honoring the judge's

### **Continued from Page 1**

that Hispanic community members wrong when he put students on the came together to fight separation of stand, and they answered questions schools based on race.

After failed attempts including petitions, unions, resolutions, contacting the Colorado State Superintendent and an educational boycott, Francisco Maestas sued the Alamosa School Board in 1913 on behalf of his young son, Miguel, who crossed the busy railroad tracks twice daily to attend the "Mexican School" across town, passing the "White School" on his way.

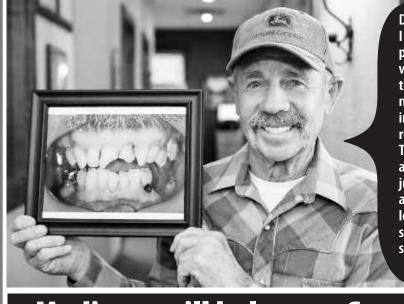
In a lengthy trial, prosecuting attorney Raymond Sullivan contended racial prejudice was a driving force behind the school's segregation efforts. The Colorado Constitution prohibited discrimination based on race, and therefore, Sullivan argued, the district could not deny Miguel access to the other school because of his race.

The school district argued that the Hispano students were Caucasian and therefore the district was not discriminating based on race. Instead, they said, students were put in a separate school to support an English language deficiency.

Raymond Sullivan proved them

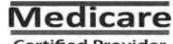
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# **Sexual Assault Awareness: Building Safe Spaces together**

By JENNIFER HANNA

Every 68 seconds, someone is sexually assaulted in the United States, and every 9 minutes, the person who experiences the assault is a child (Rape Abuse and Incest National Network).

Take a moment to digest these numbers; this means just in the US, over one minute of every single day a person over the age of 18 is sexually violated, experience sexual violence.

With the staggering statistics, it's safe to conclude that everyone has someone in their life who has experienced sexual violence.

Unfortunately, the experience is often more complex than a one-time horrific isolated incident, demonstrated in findings such as, "girls who have been sexually abused are more likely to experience additional sexual violence and violence types, and becomes victims of intimate partner violence in adulthood" (Center for Disease Control). And the avenues by which someone can be sexually harassed, assaulted or abused can be anywhere, including online.

The National Sexual Violence Resource Center says, "For too long harassment, cyberbullying, and sexual abuse and exploitation have come to be expected as typical and unavoidable behaviors online."

NSVRC is the nation's largest sexual assault resource, and they encourage us to engage in this year's theme of prevention for Sexual Assault Awareness Month, which is Building Safe Online Spaces Together.

"Building Safe Online Spaces Together is possible when we practice digital consent, intervene when we see harmful content and behaviors, and promote online communities that value respect, inclusion, and safety,"

# **Mineral County** 4-H invites students to **Friday Funday**

By Lyndsie Ferrell

**CREEDE** — Third to eighth grade students from across Mineral County are invited to attend a Free Friday Funday at the Creede Underground Mining Museum on April 22 from 9 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

This educational program will be hosted by the Colorado State University San Luis Valley Area Extension office and the Mineral County 4-H Club. The event is designed to introduce all third-eighth grade students to a variety of activities that they can explore on their own or through 4-H. Students do not have to be enrolled in 4-H to participate.

"We have a fun morning of activities planned for the kids and are lucky to be able to do this at the Underground Mining Museum. I'm especially excited for the main event — geocaching. This will be a high-level introduction to GPS and then we will move outside for treasure hunting. Geocaching is a great way to learn about our own beautiful county and to explore new places," said Sunday Cook, Mineral County Program Coordinator for the SLV Area Extension.

Students can do a craft project, a cooking project and have the option to take an audio tour of the Mining

Museum. For more information, contact the Program Coordinator's office at 719-378-4612 or register online at tinyurl. com/4kt3p8f9.

Always remember, when considering the impact of trauma, every person reacts differently to experiences and therefore there are no "levels" of victimization (as in, no one type of experience should be considered "more traumatic" than another), and there is no certain "formula" for healing.

If someone tells you they have and more than 6 children every hour experienced a violation of sexual consent, allow them the space to have autonomy over their story and their healing, and refer them to a community based Sexual Assault resource such as Tu Casa, Inc. for confidential, free and 24-hour specialized support.

Tu Casa, Inc. has Advocates who are highly skilled at meeting a client where they are and reflecting and building upon the survivor's strengths, to walk alongside them in their journey towards empowerment.

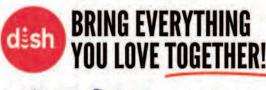
Tu Casa, Inc. Advocates have both ment in your local area.

offer clients safety physically and emotionally, and to provide the space for survivors to harness their inherent capacity to heal.

"The roots of resilience...are to be found in the sense of being understood by and existing in the mind and heart of a loving, attuned, and self-possessed other," says Diana Fosha, founder of Accelerated Experiential Dynamic Psychotherapy (AEDP).

If you, or someone you know has been impacted by child sexual abuse, sexual violence, or sexual assault you can call Tu Casa, Inc. and the Children's Advocacy Center of the San Luis Valley at 719-589-2465 to speak with an Advocate.

If the victim is a child, you must report the abuse to both the Colorado Child Abuse Hotline 844-CO-4KIDS (844-264-5437) and or law enforce-











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### ASSIFIED INDEX

**ANNOUNCEMENTS** 01 TICKETS 02 CARD OF THANKS

03 MEMORIALS 04 LOST & FOUND 05 NOTICES/BAZAARS

06 PERSONALS **EMPLOYMENT** 07 HELP WANTED 08 WORK WANTED

09 EMPLOYMENT FOR RENT

10 APARTMENTS 11 ROOMS

12 HOUSES 13 MOBILE HOMES 14 BUSINESS PROPERTY

15 WANTED TO RENT 16 VACATION **REAL ESTATE** 17 REAL ESTATE

18 LOTS & ACREAGE 19 FARM & FARMLAND 21 MOBILE HOMES

22 PROPERTY WANTED

**MERCHANDISE** 23 LAWN & GARDEN

24 GARAGE SALES 25 AUCTIONS 26 ANTIQUES 27 APPLIANCES

28 HOUSEHOLD GOODS 29 MUSICAL ITEMS 30 ELECTRONICS/COM-PUTERS 31 HEALTH

32 FUEL & HEATING 33 BUILDING MATERIALS 34 OFFICE EQUIPMENT 35 HEAVY EQUIPMENT

36 MISCELLANEOUS 37 WANTED 38 MACHINERY, TOOLS

& EQUIPMENT 39 SPORTING GOODS **40 AUTO PARTS FARMER MARKET** 41 FARM EQUIPMENT

42 FEED & SEED 43 FARM PRODUCTS 44 FARM SERVICES

ANIMALS 45 ANIMAL BREEDING **46 PASTURE FOR RENT** 47 HORSES & CATTLE 48 PETS & SUPPLIES 49 ANIMAL CARE

RECREATIONAL

51 BOATS & EQUIPMENT **52 CAMPING EQUIPMENT** 53 TRAILERS

54 SNOWMOBILES/ATV'S 55 R.V.'S/CAMPERS **FINANCIAL** 

56 BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY 57 INVESTMENTS TRANSPORTATION 58 MOTORCYCLES 59 VEHICLES WANTED

60 CLASSIC CARS 61 4X4'S 62 VANS

63 TRUCKS 64 AUTOS FOR SALE

SERVICES 65 PROFESSIONAL SERVICES 66 CHILD CARE

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### **05 Notices**

Saguache County Landfill - Free Landfill Dump Days! 2022 Landfill Dump Days Schedule Friday, April 22nd from 8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. EXTENDED HOURS on Saturday, April 23rd from 8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. Who Can Participate Saguache County residents can bring most large items, debris, and recyclables to the Saguache County Landfill AT NO CHARGE. IMPORTANT: Be ready with valid identification to show proof of residency to cashier (driver's license with picture ID or utility bill); NO ELECTRONICS (computers, monitors, TV's etc.) are accepted at the landfill; APPLIANCES will only be accepted with proof or certification that Freon has been removed; All Burnable, (untreated wood, branches, etc.) Tires\*, and Metals must be separated from other debris; AB-SOLUTELY NO HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; All loads are subject to inspection; All loads must be covered and secured for transport.

\*CRS 30-20-1408 – Saguache County

Residents will be permitted to dump

NO MORE than 9 tires per load -

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Location, The landfill is located off

of County Road 55 on 25125 Kelly

Road, Saguache, CO. Telephone:

719-221-1956 Hours: Sunday and

Monday – Closed Tuesday: 8:00 a.m.

to 5:00 p.m. Wednesday, Thursday

and Friday: 8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m.

Saturday: 8:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.(4/20)

For information on meetings for

ALANON NARCOTICS ANON-YMOUS AND ALCOHOLICS **ANONYMOUS** Please visit slvaa. org or call 719-937-5083.

### **07 Help Wanted**

Rio Grande County is looking for a Health Equity Program Specialist who can commit to 40 hours/ week. This is a time-limited position through June 30, 2023. This position will involve a wide range of activities to support racial and health equity-focused work, some of which will be rapidly moving and partnership-driven, and other activities that will necessitate attention to detail and strong organizational skills. The main responsibilities will be to provide logistical and materials development support to COVID Response Coordinator. Pay range is \$20.55 - \$21.28.Associate (preferred Bachelor)'s degree in a public health or related field. Experience in community-based program development, grassroots organizing, and knowledge of racial/ethnic minority groups preferred. Must have excellent interpersonal skills and ability to communicate effectively including good group process, facilitation, negotiation and presentation skills. Pre-employment drug screening, including testing for marijuana, will be required. Applications are available online at www. riograndecounty.org. or pick up and submit to Human Resources925 6th Street, Room 200 Del Norte, CO 81132

Colorado Works Eligibility Technician needed for Rio Grande County Department of Social Services. Requires High School Diploma or GED. Proficient in Microsoft Word, PowerPoint, and Excel. Pre-employment drug screening, including testing for marijuana, will be required. 37.5 hours per week/starting at \$17.98 per hour plus full benefits package included. Application and job description available online at www.riograndecounty.

2020 OPEN POSITIONS FOR ONE-CENT OVERSITE COMMITTEE City of Monte Vista seeks two citizens with a desire to volunteer and serve thE Monte Vista One

org or pick up and submit to Human

Resources 925 6th Street, Room 200,

Del Norte, CO 81132 (4/27)

Cent Oversite Committee. The One Oversite Committee members serve Cent Oversite Committee consists of persons residing in the City of Monte Vista who have been appointed by the

in an advisory capacity to the City of Monte Vista Council in matters relating to the appropriation of funds Monte Vista City Council. One Cent on the 1-cent tax passed in 2019. In-

# Looking to Hire Nurses, CNA'S

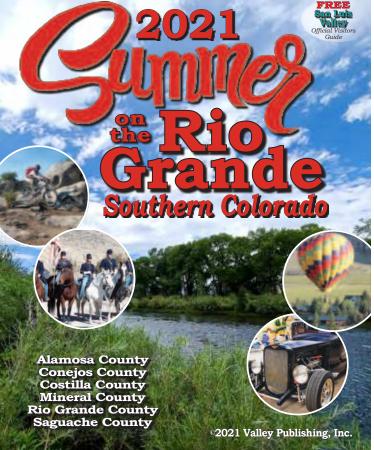
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# **Valley Wide**=Classifieds

terested applicants please send letter of interest to uvance@ci.monte-vista. co.us or 95 West 1st Street Monte Vista, CO. 81144 no later than April 28, 2022. Please make sure that your letter of interest contains your email address, as this will be a main source of communication. City Council will appoint members at the May 19, 2022 City Council Meeting. (4/20)

RG BANK is now accepting applications for the position of FULL TIME TELLER. The job is primarily in Monte Vista, but work in Alamosa is also required at times. Interested parties can see more and download an application at: https://rgbank.bank/contactus/#employment (4/27)

Help Wanted- Landscaping Top pay/Paid weekly Seasonal with possible year-round employment 40 hours weekly guarantee plus bonus Must have dependable transportation Located in Creede 719-588-0838.

"S Lazy U Trout Club located between Creed and Lake City desires Caretaker for the summer season, serious inquiries only to rocknredfish@ yahoo.com" (4/13)TFN

**Driveline is Hiring in our area**. For more Information visit www. drivelineretail/careers.com (4/27)

Ecodynamics Inc is hiring a pump technician! This includes, but is not limited to, pulling & resetting water well pumps, shop time, cleaning & maintenance. Valid driver license and drug free are non-negotiable requirements. Call 719/852-2662 for more info, prefer drop off of resumes in person at 5492 US Hwy 160 E, east of Monte Vista.(4/27)

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Del Norte Country House 3-bedroom, 2-bath, wood stove, appliances, W/D included. \$1250/Month, 1-year lease. NO PETS! Call Mark at 719-873-1078. (4/20)

### 23 Lawn and Garden

**Sprinkler repair.** Done at reasonable rates. Quick Service. Call anytime, weekdays, weekends, evenings. 719-580-0033 or 719-376-2593.

### 24 Garage Sales

58 Pioneer Road April 22,23 8-2. 3-Cream Cans, Cooler, 2-Come Alongs, Portable air Tank, Patio Set 6 chairs with Glass top table, Metal Seats, several tool boxes, and a 16" McCulloch chainsaw, Duck Decoys, Window Shutters, Tools, Books, antique radio, 4-15 "Tires, 4-17" tires, Irrigation Boots, 16 Gallon Shop Vac, Dishes and other miscellaneous.

### 32 Fuel & Heating NEED FIREWOOD? Call Elam

at Cozy Glo LLC, 719-480-5047, Delivery Available. (6/22)

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### 36 Miscellaneous

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Dining Room Furniture by American Drew, Large table 74X45 6 (padded chairs) with 2 14" leaves 2piece hutch with level glass door 82" Tall x 60" wide doors. Show room condition call (719)580 4400. (5/11)

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CR 3E Monte Vista. 719-852-0500 (4/27)

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### **48 Pets and Supplies**

Bunnies for sale, very cute \$15 each OBO, County Rd 16 Antonito call 719-843-0252. (4/27)

### **50 Livestock**

For Sale Non-GMO Feeder Pigs. Call Marvin Yoder 719-849-5252 (5/11)

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Wanted to Buy: Used car, good running condition. Must be 8+ years or older. Under 50,000 miles, no wrecks or off road use. Front, AWD, 4WD needed. Any year, make, model, appearance. Call 719-852-5124. (4/20)

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you are interested in adopting, call 852-3366

We would like to express our deepest gratitude and appreciation to all those who have contributed to the success of the Upper Rio Grande Animal Society by contributions, donations, volunteering and general support at Conour Animal Shelter.



is a 9 and

a half year

old brindle

Stafford-

shire Terrier

with a heart of gold. He

did great in

his cat tests.

loves mak-

Adam is an American Staffordshire Terrier, about 1 vear old, dog friendly! He hasn't met a person, child, or dog that he hasn't liked, and we're currently working on cat testing with. Adam has the sweetest smile and personality, great for anyone or any family!

Teddy, another dog friendly love-bug, is a Chocolate Lab going on 5 years. He came to Conour with a recent ing new canine friends, and hasn't met fracture to

his front leg, but that doesn't stop him from enjoying play time and quality walks! Come meet him today so he can steal your heart away!

Xena is a book you cannot judge by her cover! She's going on 3 years old and is a Shepherd chow mix who's just looking for her furever home! Good with other dogs, Xena just needs a moment to express her excitement before calming down to play mode. She's a strong young lady who needs room to burn all that energy, but can't wait to curl up and get her lovins!

Facebook

Page



smile that will melt vour heart. He does well with most dogs,

out would be best in a home without cats. Great with older kids (he just doesn't know how big and strong he is), and is a great cuddler! Come down and meet him today!

### Please note we are on a first come first serve basis.

All breeds & ages of animals are a "best guess" and are not guaranteed to be accurate. Adoption fee includes: neuter/spay, vaccinations, de-worming and micro-chipping. This ad space donated by Valley Publishing Inc.



### Saturday, April 30, 2022 at 10 a.m.

Pictures posted on our website.

24351 County Road 61, Moffat, CO 811 Directions:

Turn east on county road AA north of Moffat then North on county road 61.

a person he doesn't want pets from

yet! Mild mannered, yet still very

playful, Malenko will make a great

addition to any home!

16" Corriente roping saddle

2 kids saddles

15" saddle

Frontier Barrel saddle

Horse Driving Harness

Saddle pads

### ATV/Lawn and Garden

Ez-go golf cart Electric with new bat-teries and controllboard (very nice)

2000 Koyker side by side

Troybuilt 46" riding lawnmower like

Several lawn mowers riding and push some good some for parts

Like new craftsman snow blower

Shovels Axes

4 wheelers

Roto tiller

Husqvarna rolling string trimmers

Weed eaters

electric and gas

Several small trailers with title

Routers

Skill saws

Handtools and tool boxes

Furniture

### Reloading/ Outdoors Cont.

Clay targets **Gun Racks** 

Shooting Bench Lots and lots of fishing tackle

Boat with inboard motor

Elk Foundation Print matted and framed

Hand Made Knives

Many many items

A&B

## Feed

semi load of good grass hay 3x3

load of 3x4 (cow hay)

1 Load of nice Oat hay tested 3x4

### Miscellaneous

Metal Building

Pallet forks

Walk behind vibratory compactors

Bundles of lumber

Evergreen Trees (20)

New containers of various oils

Oxy Acetylene torch with bottles

Shop air compressor Gas engine air compressor

Cherry picker hoist

Welder

Fable saw Stihl and Husqvarna chain saws

Ladders

Wood Laminate flooring

250 gallon polly tank Ford puck system 5<sup>th</sup> wheel B&W 5<sup>th</sup> wheel lutch

Axles and springs

Snow plow

Aluminum semi headache mck

Lots of used gates and railroad ties

Trailer load of plumbing supplies (new)

Lots and lots of other items

### Reloading/ Outdoors

Reloading dies

Powders

Bullets

Lots of ammo (various and assorted)

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**Gun Racks** 

**Shooting Bench** 

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This is a partial listing! Additional trees being a

# TWO AUCTION RINGS!

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ohn Deere 6906 Excavator (rebuilt engine)

John Deere 4450 John Deere 4020 with loader

John Deere 8630 all-wheel drive articulating fractor

John Deere G Model new OH John Deere B

Gehl 6640 Skid Londer (mee)

Earthforce 4x4 Backhoe

Cub Cadet Original lawn tractor (1961 or 62) Terramite Tractor fonder Backhoe

Light plant/Generator (diesel)

Myers v-ditcher

Semi-trailer for strorage

Caterpillar 22 Tractor(good undercarriage gas) Kubota imetor

International Disk

Claus 2500 disk Great unit

4 bottom John Deere Plow

6 Hottom John Deere plow (needs work) 2 Navigator 3 point guidance Hitches

2 18.4rx46 jd tires rims good

2 380/90r50 id tires rims good Pull type scraper

1441 New Holland Dischine

Rhino RC 456 rake

Clark Motor Grader

1978 Mack supertiner Dump Trock

1985 GMC Mini pumper 4x4 fire truck Massey 1155 needs work

International 966 Kuhn FC 303 RGL mower

6180 Massey Tractor with Loader (2800HR) New Holland 216 Rake

580 New Holland Baler

8630 Ford Tractor with Loader 1200kv 480 3phase generator

Vehicles 2006 Dodge 3500 with new flatbed/toolboxes

2006 Ford Explorer

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# Mechanical engineering program on Adams State campus receives federal funding

Staff Report

State University/Adams State University mechanical engineering program has received federal support. US Senators for Colorado Michael Bennet and John Hickenlooper secured \$1.1 million to help launch the new degree.

Matt Nehring, director of the Adams State School of Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics, said the federal funds will primarily be spent on lab renovation and lab equipment in Porter Hall, the Adams State STEM building.

"We have committed to replicating all components of the CSU Mechanical Engineering curriculum so that students on the Adams State campus will have the same educational experiences as their Fort Collins counterparts," Nehring said.

Department of Mechanical Engineering at CSU, agrees.

"The goal of the program is to mechanical engineering experience that students have on the Fort Collins campus," Puttlitz said. "At

CSU students use and have access ALAMOSA — The Colorado to for their engineering projects."

The federal dollars will ensure the Adams State facilities match the CSU-Fort Collins mechanical engineering labs and equipment and therefore provide an equal academic experience for students at the rural institution.

Starting in Fall 2022, students can enroll in the Bachelor of Science in mechanical engineering program on the Adams State campus. The first two years of the program will be taught by Adams State faculty, and the second half, which includes the senior design capstone project, will be taught by CSU faculty in-person on the Alamosa campus. Adams State will also offer an associate's degree linked to the successful completion of the two years of lower-division courses.

The funding was part of a \$121 Christian Puttlitz, head of the million for Colorado projects in the Fiscal Year 2022 omnibus

"This investment will help meet replicate the experiential learning the needs of rural students and strengthens the local economy," Bennet said

For more information on the the core of this experience is the CSU/ASU mechanical engineering world-class labs and equipment degree, visit adams.edu/csume.

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Prospective CSU/ASU mechanical engineering students visit the Adams State campus during Discover Day on March 5. The program recently received federal funding.

# Puzzle Sponsored by MDS Waste & Recycle

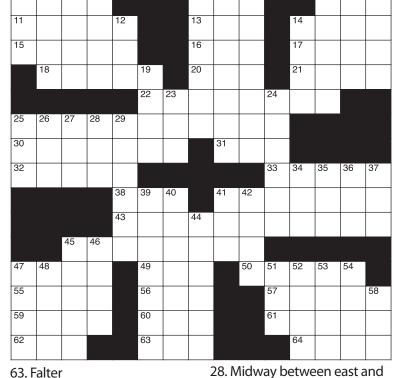
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### **CLUES ACROSS**

- 1. Loud cheer
- 5. Defensive nuclear weapon (abbr.)
- 8. Type of cell
- 11. Oblong pulpits
- 13. Pitching statistic
- 14 Uncommon
- 15. Liabilities
- 16. Thin, straight bar
- 17. Oh goodness!
- 18. Competitions
- 20. Jima, WW II battlefield
- 21. Professional assn. (abbr.)
- 22. Italian mountain range
- 25. Taking possession of
- 30. Used in cooking and medicine
- 31. Water (French)
- 32. Parent a child
- 33. Sun-dried brick
- 38. One point south of due east
- 41. Female fashion accessory
- 43. A way of making a copy of
- 45. A way to debilitate
- 47. Wings
- 49. Social insect
- 50. Dull brown fabrics
- 55. Indian musical pattern
- 56. N. England university 57. Portable stands for coffins
- 59. Iranian district
- 60. Envision
- 61. Passerine bird genus
- 62. Container

### Solution to last week's nuzzle

Ι.	Solution to last week's puzzle									
Ш	8	2	9	1	7	4	5	3	6	
	4	7	5	6	9	3	1	2	8	
	6	1	3	2	5	8	7	4	9	
	3	8	2	7	1	5	9	6	4	
	5	6	7	4	2	9	3	8	1	
	1	9	4	8	3	6	2	7	5	
	2	3	8	5	4	1	6	9	7	
	9	4	1	3	6	7	8	5	2	
	7	5	6	9	8	2	4	1	3	



63. Falter

64. Tunisian city

### **CLUES DOWN**

- 1. Cool!
- 2. Passover offering
- 3. Swedish rock group
- 4. Collegiate military organization
- 5. Large nests
- 6. Beloved baked good
- 7. 1980s pop legend
- 8. Finger millet
- 9. Hillside
- 10. Surrender
- 12. Midway between south and southeast
- 14. Long, narrow strap
- 19. Discount
- 23. A type of cast
- 24. Large, tropical lizard
- 25. Half of "Milli Vanilli"
- 26. Single
- 27. Big truck
- Maldives 51. Run batted in

southeast

-vvan

37. Breakfast food

39. By reason of

41. Baseball stat

42. Breezed through

and water

34. Insecticide

36. Cast out

29. Et \_\_: indicates further

35. Luke Skywalker's mentor

40. One who makes thread

44. Frothy mass of bubbles

45. Tony-winning actress Daisy

46. Made of fermented honey

47. Member of a Semitic people

- 52. Makes publicly known

48. Monetary unit of the

- 53. Disagreement
- 54. Soluble ribonucleic acid
- 58. Single-reed instrument

# \*Ten percent off any job over \$2500 up to a max of \$500. Coupon must be presented at time of inspection. Offer may not be combined with any other offer. Limit one per customer. Ask inspector for further details. Promo valid through 04/30/2022.

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Custom built, impeccable quality, full log home located just minutes from of South Fork, Colorado. The home and 1015 sq. ft. bunk vides a total sq. ft. of 5458. Features in the home include a massive rock fireplace, 3 bedrooms, 3-1/2 bathrooms, loft that boasts a futon plus two-window beds, office, playroom, and a large living room for you to enjoy with family and friends. The wrap around deck will allow you to experience world-class high mountain views

experience world-class high mountain views. Above the garage is a custom log guest quarters with a spectacular kitchen, bath, large living room, and bedroom combined into one unit. Bear Creek subdivision offers controlled access through a gated entrance. MLS #738155

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Great access with 101 feet of exposure just off of US Highway 160! This property offers multiple options! It would work great for mo-bile homes, developments, or a commercial building.
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Prime Mountain Tract. A rare and beautiful gem of mountain property is now for sale near Salida Colorado. San Luis Creek flows through the center of a lush green meadow surrounded by a variety of plant life. Alder trees line the creek bank and beaver ponds full of fish provide a peaceful secluded environment that is one-of-a-kind. Above the creek bottom are stepped bench uplands. Ancient Indian campsites have been identified on an overlook. A private road accesses the center of the property. The entire property tract is fenced. A public forest access road crosses the south east corner and is fenced. The property lies 1/2 mile from US Highway 285 and connections to utilities. The town of Salida with all the amenities of skiing, mountain biking, river rafting, excellent medical services, schools and so much more are a short 20 minute drive from this mountain retreat. Call today! \$1,000,000 MLS#790743

Legends Premier Properties Tracy Gosar, Broker/Ov Tracy Gosar, Broker/Owner 810 First Ave. • Monte Vista 719-850-1815[cell] • 719-852-0450 www.legendspremierproperties.co



Perched up on the ridge at the 17th fairway of the Rio Grande Club & Resort, the views are stunning. 1.42 acres give you plenty of options for a building site. Water, sewer, power and phone lines are already to the lot on paved roads. Priced to sell- Don't miss out on this opportunity!! Take a look today. Just minutes from world class skiing, championship golf, gold medal fishing, and 12 pionship golf, gold medal fishing, and 12 million acres of National Forest. WHAT ARE YOU WAITING FOR? \$75,000 MLS#791179



719-850-2827



and has a sandbox for children to enjoy while you are having summer BBQ's on the back deck. Inside the home There is a fire place in the living room. The large master bed room has a beautiful bathroom with a large walk in shower. The cozy kitchen is a great place to make home cooked meals for your friends and family. Attached to the home is a 2 car garage with a one car detached garage as well. \$595,000 MLS#791385



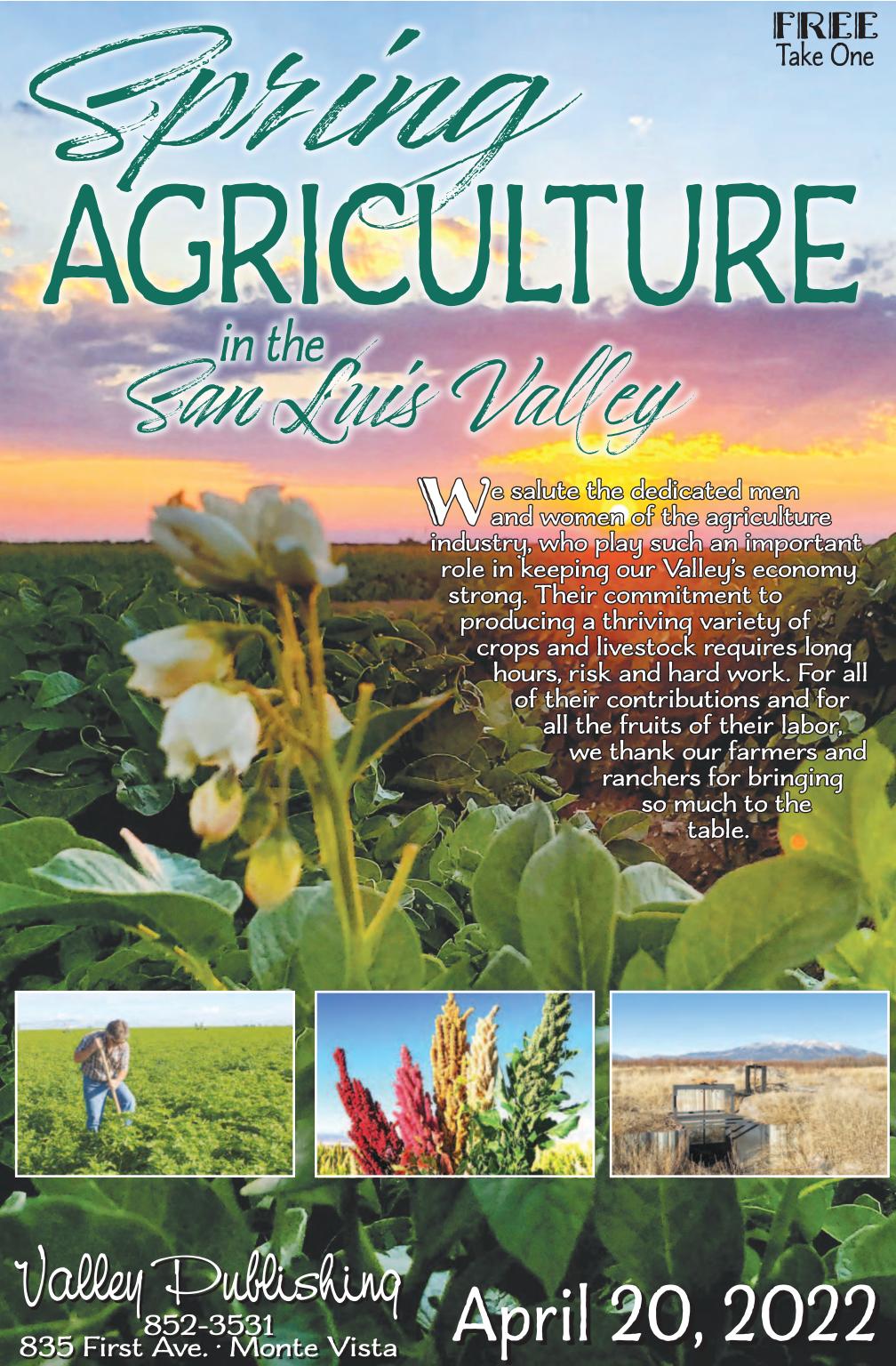
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This long time restaurant and laundry mat are a wonderful investment op-portunity! You can either operate the business yourself, or invest and lease it out. Located in the heart of Monte Vista, just off highway 160; the property comes with the land, building, and equipment. Turn key and ready to go! Inquire within! \$279,000 MLS#791564





# ASU agribusiness students attend Farm Bureau conference

ALAMOSA- The Adams State Club meets biweekly throughout the attended the American Farm Bureau Federation Young Farmers and Ranchers Conference from Feb. 24 the collegiate discussion meet. She represented the state of Colorado at the national meet after placing first at the state conference in November.

Sophomore Taylor Lewis served as the social media ambassador for the conference. Adams State Agribusiness Club members Wyatt Barton, president; Chasey Blach, vice president; Christian Santistevan, Katie Dalsaso, and club advisor Zena Buser, Ph.D., professor of business, also attended the national conference.

The club attended group dinners, conference break-out sessions, visited Church Hill Downs, Kentucky horse farms, and job fairs. "As we reflect on our trip, with new experiences and knowledge from the agriculture industry, we strive to develop our future goals in continuing our passion for agriculture," Lewis said.

The Adams State Agribusiness

University agribusiness students academic year. Currently, the club is hosting a drawing for a side of beef and selling hats with the club logo as fundraisers. For more information through March 1,2022, in Louisville, about the club or the fundraisers Ky. Senior Mattea Klein competed in contact Barton at 970-520-9679, or email Bartonwc@grizzlies.adams. edu; Lewis at 970-759-8673, or email Lewistl@grizzlies.adams.edu; or Blach 970-630-5566, or email blacher@grizzlies.adams.edu.

> "We are always finding ways to promote and expand our small but mighty club around campus and participate in campus activities while, having many of our members doubling as student-athletes, or having full-time jobs," Lewis added.

Adams State was well represented at the national Farm Bureau conference. Pictured, Agribusiness Club members Wyatt Barton, advisor Zena Buser, Mattea Klein, Taylor Lewis, Chasey Blach, Katie Dalsaso, and Christian Santistevan.

Photo courtesy Adams State University



# Colorado Agriculture Commissioner salutes SLV Agriculture

To celebrate National Agricultural Day. Valley Courier News Editor John Waters reached out to Colorado Commissioner of Agriculture Kate Greenberg and asked her to share her thoughts on agriculture in Colorado and the San Luis Valley.

to serve as Colorado's Commissioner of Agriculture by Governor Jared Polis in December 2018. As Commissioner, Greenberg provides leadership and direction to the Colorado Department of Agriculture and its 300 employees. Commissioner Greenberg has worked in agriculture for more than 12 twelve years, from boots-on-the-ground experience to advocating for family farmers through two federal Farm Bills.

Here is a transcript of what Greenberg has to say that has been edited slightly for brevity and clarity:

For Ag week, we are hosting a number of events to celebrate and uplift the role of agriculture in Colorado. Next week, we will have staff in Denver meeting with legislators. We will be holding a virtual drought panel to address the drought the state is facing. We will celebrate our wine production with a wine tasting. We are also partnering with the ag council for events. We do this kind of work all year and Ag week is a time where we expand the message.

important part of our culture and communities.

Agriculture continues to be a Kate Greenberg was appointed driving force in the economy of Colorado. What our producers, processors and small businesses have done during the pandemic has been remarkable. It has not been easy, but we have stayed open for business since day one.

> The San Luis Valley is such a unique region; I was just travelling abroad and got to talk about agriculture in the valley. Potatoes, barley, alfalfa, hemp and quinoa. The innovation that is happening in the valley to keep Ag in business while the valley tangles with the water constraints it is up against.

> The San Luis Valley is a leader in so many ways, how to support Ag through times of adaptation. Climate change is driving a lot of changes in our environment; the aquifer and groundwater situation and the targets the valley has to meet are all real con-

Ag is an essential part of out state, straints. What I see coming out of the districts to advance voluntary soil it always has been and it will con-valley is this incredible drive towards tinue to be in the future. Agriculture innovation and how to keep supportis a part of all 64 counties and is an ing family ag with less water. That means thinking about new crops, new production, thinking about how you keep the next generation in business and how you do that while thinking Hemp is one place where we are tryabout the environment and all of that is being driven in the valley.

We have three big goals at the Department of Agriculture; the first is diversifying and strengthening economic opportunities for Ag; the second is advancing voluntary stewardship, especially solid, water, climate; and the third is supporting the next generation and making sure we are reducing or eliminating barriers for young people to get into Ag, whatever that looks like.

We're actually looking at how we can bring in supply chain partners and we are recruiting businesses that have sustainability targets and they compensate producers for their stewardship work.

We've been building a soil health program and have about \$8 million beautiful landscape that Ag preserves to pay producers and conservation

health work. Our work is to get those consumer dollars back to the producers. That is an emerging market for stewardship.

We are seeing a lot of opportunity for value added higher premium. ing to expand and diversify market opportunities. It seems limitless what can be done. We have to make sure the market is maturing and becoming a stable place for producers to sell into and there is certainly momen-

Cultivating a relationship between Ag and consumers is so important. We operate Colorado Proud brand, our local food promotion program. We have thousands of businesses that are part of that program and use that label that show consumers that they are local farmers and ranchers.

The relationship that we have and can strengthen with each other is really critical to the future of agriculture to producers and consumers. We have food produced here and the and we get to know and understand



each other. This is fundamental and we put our money behind our food choices that benefit our Ag and our

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# What's Up - and Coming With Your Local CSU Extension

By Larry Brown and Mor-GAN YOUNG, SLV AREA

SAN LUIS VALLEY— It seems like 2022 barreled in at ninety miles and hour and it hasn't slowed down yet. CSU Extension agents and program coordinators deliver community education that fosters healthy youth and families, prosperous farms, ranches, and businesses, and strong, resilient, proud communities.

Just since the first of the year we had our Ag Conference for producers, Youth Ag Fest for fifth graders, Ag Business Workshop projecting budgets for barley and potato crops, and 4-H steer weighin. We had a booth at Crane Fest and we've been signing up 4-H members like crazy. 4-H Enrollment deadline was March 15 and we now have more than 420 members and volunteers enrolled, an increase of almost 30% over last year.

Morgan has started a Clover Buds 4-H group for children ages 5-7. They had their first meeting last week and made bird feeders while discovering the habitats that birds live in and prefer. She has also started training two livestock judging teams as well as coaching 4-H Public Speaking. We have more than twenty 4-H members traveling to participate in two leadership conferences this month. It is time now for our youth to start their project work in earnest. We are anticipating more project exhibits at this year's fair in foods, cake decorating, robotics, leathercraft, rocketry, and more. And it is time for the livestock exhibitors to be selecting their lambs, pigs and goats, all of which will weigh-in and

Sunday Cook, Jordyn McMaster Neely, Caleigh Payne, and Barbra Macias, our youth program coordinators for Mineral, Rio Grande, Alamosa, and Saguache counties respectively, along with Jennifer Norris our office manager, are step-in-step with Morgan, rebuilding our youth education and leadership. In addition to helping our traditional 4-H members, these coordinators and Morgan are also reaching our youth in schools, and in afterschool programs such as, the Boy's and Girl's Club and the Del Norte Community Center.

In Morgan's future plans for the summer months, she will be creating a youth summer camp for both those who are and are not in 4-H, which focuses on outdoor survival and outdoor recreation. She will also be working with other organizations with Conservation Camp. Morgan will also behelping 4-H members complete their projects through Project Help Days.

On the agriculture front, Larry now has available the most recently developed enterprise budgets for barley and potatoes. With this excel spreadsheet tool, along side last year's actuals, any producer can enter their own, bestguess, projections for this year's crazy fluctuating operating expenses, yields, and prices. With or without Larry's assistance, in your office or mine, you are welcome and encouraged to use this financial management tool.

Larry has also secured two CSU interns for the summer to help run two projects. The first is a "Low Water Use Alternative Crop and Forage" trial in conjunction with the CSU Research

other is a demonstration trial on "Revitalizing Pastures and Controlling Weeds Through Soil Health", in conjunction with our CSU regional range specialist. We will also begin monthly "Rancher Roundtable" meetings on pasture revitalization in April. Also be watching for an announcement on the rescheduling of the Jim Gerrish Grazing Workshop, which will be of interest to not only ranchers, but also to farmers who are growing cover crops and want to implement grazing into their system. And we are making progress on

rebuilding our staff as well. In early April we will be interviewing applicants for a second 4-H agent. This new agent will lead a specialized program called "Juntos 4-H", designed to increase our youth's high school graduation rates and increase participation in post-secondary training and education. We are also hiring a new Family Consumer Science Agent. That job announcement is now open for applications, so if you know someone who would be a good addition to our new team, please encourage them to apply. And finally, we believe we will be able to hire our last two, youth program coordinators for Conejos and Costilla counties by July.

If you have any questions about our educational programs, or about the job opportunities we are creating, please come in for a visit, call 852-7381, or email: Larry Brown, SLV Area Director and Ag Agent, L. Brown@colostate.edu ; and Morgan Young, SLV Area Youth Development and 4-H Agent, Morgan. Young@colostate.edu.

Valley Research Center **CENTER** — According to Colorado State University's San Luis Valley Research Center welcomed a new potato breeder Jessica Chitwood-Brown. "We are pleased to have her join the potato research team as the new potato breeder," CSU San Luis Valley Research Center officials stated.

CSU announces new

potato breeder for San Luis

Jessica Chitwood-Brown

Chitwood-Brown will be working closely with David Holm on the transition of the important and impactful breeding program.

This transition will happen over the next several months. Holm retired after almost 44 years as the head of the potato breeding program at the SLV Research Center.

Chitwood-Brown is formerly a research scientist from the University of Florida and is originally from Arkansas. Chitwood-Brown earned a doctorate in horticulture from the University

of Florida and specializes in implementing molecular tools in a breeding

While her focus in Florida was mainly on tomato crops, she stated that she was excited to focus on potato disease resistance, water use efficiency, and the impact of genomics on breeding.

"We wouldn't have civilization in the way that we do without established agriculture. For thousands of years, people have been selecting plants that make better crops to feed and clothe people. Genetics are the underlying cause, the blueprint," stated Chitwood-Brown in an interview by Sarah Ehrlich in the March issue of Potato

The SLV Research Center has been searching for a successor to Holm since he announced his decision to retire last year.

# Keep Your Bovine Feeling Fine

## Pain management in cattle

Unlike many animals that vocalize their discomfort, cattle tend to suffer in silence—making it all the more important for an owner to recognize the subtle signs of pain. Whether from age, injury, or illness, early detection of pain is an important step in bringing an animal back to health.

Cattle are like most prey species in that they tend to hide their pain, says Dr. Jenna Funk, a clinical assistant professor & beef cattle veterinarian at the Texas A&M College of Veterinary Medicine & Biomedical Sciences Veterinary Education, Research, & Outreach campus.

"When pain reaches the threshold where it starts affecting behavior, one of the first signs will be reduced feed intake," Funk said. "If it hurts to move. they will be reluctant to move. Cattle will also grind their teeth when they are uncomfortable; you can hear it when they grind them hard enough."

If the pain is associated with a single limb, they may limp to reduce the amount of weight placed on that leg. If the source of pain is in the abdomen, cattle may tuck their bellies up by standing with all four feet close

Depending on the cause of the pain, there are several options a veterinarian may suggest for treatment. The most common pain management medications are non-steroidal antiinflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), which can come as injections, oral pills, or a pour-on liquid.

"Steroids can also be used for pain management in short-term situations,"

Funk said. "While long-term use of steroids is not recommended because of the negative impacts they can have on the immune system, short courses can be very effective at reducing swelling and relieving pain."

There are also several non-medication options that can help relieve pain in cattle, including acupuncture and chiropractic manipulation by licensed practitioners.

"Pain associated with the feet can often be managed with corrective foot trimming," Funk said. "Making sure that all four feet have proper confirmation (structure and alignment) will allow the animal to evenly distribute their weight and reduce the chances of secondary musculoskeletal injury from favoring a painful or misshapen foot."

To prevent painful injuries from occurring in the first place, owners can commit to low-stress handling techniques, such as using pressure points to move cattle instead of noise and fear.

"Move slow and never surprise cattle. This will reduce the likelihood of cattle running and pushing each other, which can lead to injury," Funk said. "In addition, animals recovering from injury should be kept on solid, surefooted ground and with only a few herd mates to prevent potential re-injury from shoving and pushing."

Maintaining clean and well-lit facilities can also reduce the likelihood

In addition to the ethical reasons for reducing pain in cattle, owners will likely notice other benefits when herds are kept happy and pain-free.

"Well taken care of animals perform better," Funk said. "Controlling pain will increase production and help make the animal more efficient,

which, in turn, is more profitable for the producer."

Whether owners keep cattle as pets or production animals, reducing pain should be a top priority. By keeping an eye out for subtle behavioral differences, you can help make sure your cattle experience as little pain as possible.

Pet Talk is a service of the College of Veterinary Medicine & Biomedical Sciences, Texas A&M University. Stories can be viewed on the web at vetmed.tamu.edu/news/pet-talk. Suggestions for future topics may be directed to editor@cvm.tamu.edu.

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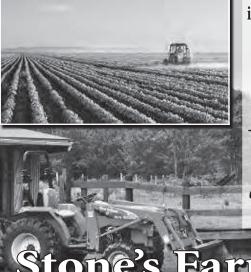
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# Quinoa continues to be a top rotation crop in the SLV

### White Mountain Farm leads the charge

By Keith R. Cerny

MOSCA- In 1987, White Mountain Farm became the nation's first large-scale Quinoa operation and has since continued to grow some of the best tasting certified organic Quinoa and potatoes. With White Mountain Farm and several other local Quinoa producers, the San Luis Valley could be the nation's largest producer of the ancient grain.

According to White Mountain's website, "The farm has been in the family since the 1930's. In the late 1970's and early 1980's, the main crops were organically grown wheat, alfalfa, and sheep."

In 1984, owners Ernie and Paul New started experimenting with Quinoa and in 1987, White Mountain Farm was incorporated, named after Mount Blanca, and started growing certified organically grown Quinoa and potatoes. Since then, they have added rye and a variety of vegetables to their crop rotation.

Paul New said there is currently a bit of glut in supply of Quinoa in the San Luis Valley and partially blamed the COVID pandemic.

"Food manufacturers are not developing new products right now while they try to keep grocery store shelve stocked with what they're already producing," New said. He

added that they will not be encouraging more growers in the SLV for the next year or so.

New said White Mountain will be growing primarily for seed development the next year or so.

Quinoa is said to be the "Mother Grain of the Incas" and has been grown in the Andes of South America for centuries. Quinoa is a small see about the size of millet. It is high in protein and is closer to the United Nation's Food and Agriculture Organization's (FAO) ideal balance for amino acids than any other common cereal grain.

"Quinoa is high in essential amino acids: lysine, methionine, and cystine, which are particularly important for vegetarian diets and in correcting deficiencies in legume diets," according to the farm's website. "Quinoa is high in calcium, phosphorus, iron, vitamin E and some of the B vitamins. "Colorado-grown Quinoa has a rich, delicate, nutty taste and can be substituted for nearly any grain in almost any recipe."

Quinoa is an annual herb that has been cultivated for thousands of years in the west Andes Mountains of South America. It was a staple food for the ancient Inca Indians and their empire.

Said to be hardy and drought resistant it grows well in the arid climate of the San Luis Valley. Plants bear seeds in a cluster at the top and during the fall the color of the plants can



Quinoa plants bear seeds in a cluster at the top and during the fall the color of the plants can range in color from bright oranges to vivid reds and unique purples.

vivid reds and unique purples.

The seeds are coated with a saponin which has a bitter taste but can be removed by washing in water or

range in color from bright oranges to by a dry polishing process. It is recommended to wash the seeds before consumption to remove any saponin dust that may remain on the seeds. Quinoa is quick and easy to prepare and expands about three times when cooked. All White Mountain Farm's Quinoa orders come with free Quinoa

> The farm offers both standard organic Quinoa staring at \$4.99 per

pound plus shipping and organic black quinoa at \$5.99 per pound plus shipping. Larger quantities are available at a discount.

Black Quinoa was developed at White Mountain Farm and uniquely stays crunchy after it has been cooked.

Gift baskets and a unique "Quinoa Ouookbook" by Elizar Cross are also available on the website.

# Master Irrigators class part of a master plan come to life

By Priscilla Waggoner

MONTE VISTA – Leah Clark had had a rough twenty-four hours when she agreed to a conversation bull calves, which is a big deal on about her experience as a participant in the Master Irrigators class

Conservation District. She and had lost one calf and the other was husband, Peter, had been tending to at the vet's with only a 50/50 chance two calves who had fallen ill - both of pulling through. the 7LDiamond Ranch, specializing in registered Sim Angus cattle bred sponsored by the Rio Grande Water for seed stock. At that time, they

"It's pretty hard, but that's just part of it," she says, with a tired half laugh.

Clark didn't grow up planning to run a cattle ranch. Raised in Arlington, Virginia "about ten minutes from the White House", the idea of raising Sim Angus bulls in the San Luis Valley was...not even an idea. But as a lifelong lover of natural sciences and "being outdoors", the seeds for what would become her life were planted early on.

After getting her degree in biology, Clark got her master's in forestry, which led to an eight-year stretch spent working for the United States Forest Service. It was during that time that she met and married her husband, Peter, and their dream of owning agricultural land one day was formed.

They had the opportunity to move to the San Luis Valley and, after the birth of their son in 1998, the family moved to the area when Peter was hired as supervisor of the Rio Grande National Forest. Within several years, their dream came to fruition when they bought property "with just a sprinkler" and, using their combined knowledge and experience in biology, natural sciences and range management, turned it into what would become the 7LDiamond Ranch.

As she describes her life, Clark has always had a passion for learning, whether it was in homeschooling her son up to the tenth grade or studying the genetics involved in raising high quality seed stock bred for specific characteristics. But it

Please see CLASS on Page 6

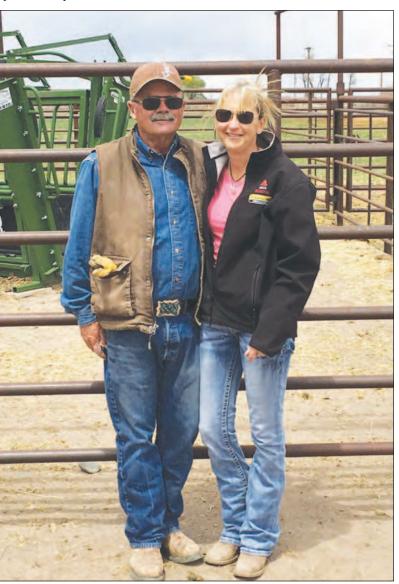


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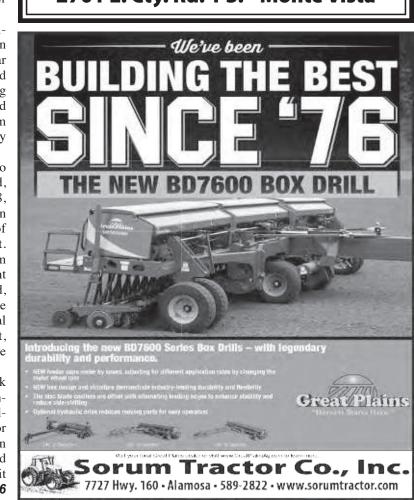
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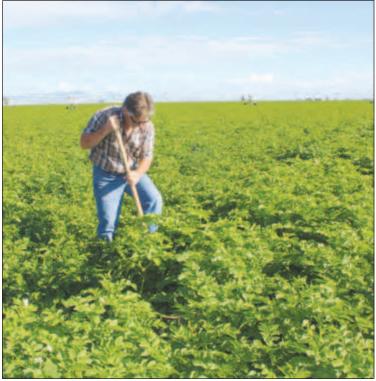
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Courtesy photo



Peter and Leah Clark



Courtesy photo

This San Luis potato farmer tends to his crops.

# CPAC: Strong potato prices could be eaten up by war in Ukraine, inflation

By Brian Williams

**MONTE VISTA** — The 2021 potato season for San Luis Valley was "better than expected," says James Ehrlich, executive director of the Colorado Potato Administrative Committee.

Unfortunately, any gains could be short-lived in 2022 due to the war in Ukraine and inflation.

"Well, as far as last year's crop goes, we had an average crop," Ehrlich says, "but it turned out better than we expected. And prices are strong right now. They are better than they were last year because nationally, there is a little bit of a shortage of potatoes."

A heatwave in the summer of 2021 impacted potato yields in the Pacific Northwest, specifically Washington, Ehrlich said. Washington primarily produces processed potatoes for French fries.

"Their yields were way down," Ehrlich says. "So, they went out and tried to buy fresh market potatoes in Idaho to fill that void."

And that created more demand for fresh potatoes from the San Luis Valley.

"It's all supply-and-demand driven, of course," Ehrlich says.

While strong prices are welcomed, growers will see those of doing business, Ehrlich says.

The United States Agriculture Department Economic Research Service estimates that nearly all farm input costs — seed, electricity, fertilizer, fuel and oil, repairs warmer than average with cool and maintenance, labor, interest, night temperatures, making it and rent — will be higher for the ideal for potato production. 2021-22 crop year than the previous crop year.

The war in Ukraine has made this situation worse, according to industry analysts.

Russia is a major supplier of fertilizer to countries around the globe. Since the conflict began, fertilizer prices are considerably higher than a year earlier — as around average to slightly below much as 167 percent higher in average, depending on potato

some instances. "Even though, it's probably

some of the strongest prices I've seen in the 16 years I've worked here," Ehrlich says, "we are not optimistic because of the challenges from the crisis and inflation. It is just going to get eaten up by the rising costs to do business."

On top of the expected increase in costs, water is always an issue in the Valley. Growers have been making progress in becoming more efficient with water resources, but Mother Nature has not favored the region in recent years. The lack of water could limit future expansion of acreage, Ehrlich says.

"We're pumping 30% less water than we did in 2000," he says, but the lack of wet years has slowed efforts to recharge

### Look back at 2021

The San Luis Valley has about 150 growers and about 75 farms. The region has 17 potato warehouses and a handful of marketers. The region is the nation's number two fresh market potato supplier, trailing only Idaho. Potatoes are planted in April or May and harvested between September

Planting went well last spring gains go toward increased costs in the San Luis Valley; however, the region was hit with multiple hail events affecting random fields at different times throughout the

Overall, day temperatures were

Certified seed growers began killing vines in late July and continued through early- to mid-August, limiting the potential spread of virus by late-season aphid flights. By Oct. 20, 2021, all certified seed potato acreage had been harvested in Colorado.

Overall, crop yields hovered variety grown and severity of hail

See POTATOES on Page 6

Proximity brews up malt

SAN LUIS VALLEY — When Proximity Malt first revved up the engines on its new malthouse and roaster at the brownfield potato processing plant in Monte Vista in 2017, they had 17 employees and a handful of prospective brewing customers in Colorado. Now, 5 years later, they employ 27 to work at the malthouse in everything from barley receiving to malting and roasting, to packaging, logistics and sales administration. They currently ship over 40 malt and grain products - from Pilsen malt to Chocolate Wheat and Crystal Rye - to over 150 breweries and distilleries in Colorado alone. Beyond Colorado, their malt can be found in hundreds more breweries and distilleries in dozens of states around the country.

But Proximity's success isn't just about the customers. Proximity Malt has been working since Day One to create supply chain resiliency through working closely with local growers, seed companies and international breeders. The San Luis Valley had grown malting barley for brewing for more than 50 years and Proximity chose this location to take advantage of this consistent malting barley supply. The result is a shorter physical supply chain from barley field to malthouse to brewer, which reduces costs and increases reliability. The improvements to malt's supply chain doesn't stop there. Proximity Malt has reinvigorated the Valley's barley future by sourcing and selecting premium grain varieties, and by engaging local growers to ensure the best possible local supply. Working locally also creates innovation in the supply chain from field to glass, bringing the latest improvements to agricultural practices, which reduces negative environmental impacts.

Proximity Malt's advanced malting and roasting technologies also improve the quality, performance and flavor of malt. By investing in the latest malt roasting technology, including the revolutionary grain roaster, and by building a leadership team with deep experience in procurement, malting and roasting, and market development, Proximity has become a go-to domestic option to the many imported sources of malted grains that previously dominated the craft brewing market.

Proximity Malt works closely with growers to embrace regenerative agricultural practices and to produce varieties of barley and other grains that



Proximity Malt in Monte Vista employs 27 and ships malt to over 150 breweries in Colorado and hundreds more across the country.

are both ideal for craft brewers and distillers, but also beneficial for the soil, and ultimately, the environment.

'We're really proud of supporting local farmers who are growing the barley and supporting all of the jobs Proximity brought to the San Luis valley, but we're equally proud of the malt they are providing," said Steve Breezley, COO of Ska Brewing. "While we have

numerous great suppliers in the industry, Proximity is doing some really fun. unique roasting, as well as supplying us with great base malts."

Proximity Malt operates malthouses in two locations--Monte Vista, CO and Laurel, DE — making them the first and largest regional malt company dedicated to the unique needs of craft brewing, distilling and culinary businesses.







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# Surprising facts about lean beef

MYTH #1: Beef consumption In addition, evidence has shown that high-quality protein, like beef, in same heart-healthy type of fat. vegetables and whole grains, and

**FACT**: Research consistently shows that a heart-healthy diet and lifestyle including lean beef, even daily, can reduce risk

factors for heart disease. A randomized-controlled trial found that participants who consumed lean beef, as part of a dietary pattern that was rich in fruits and vegetables, low in saturated fat, and included low-fat dairy, experienced a 10% decrease in LDL cholesterol and a moderate decrease in blood pressure, both markers of lower heart disease risk.3.4 Another study found that subjects who followed a healthy, higher-protein, weightloss dietary pattern, combined with physical activity, and consumed lean beef four or more times a week, saw reductions in total cholesterol, LDL cholesterol, triglycerides and sys-

should be limited because it's lean beef consumed in the context a healthy dietary pattern can help found in olive oil.1 Furthermore, many cuts of beef are available in bad for your heart and raises of an overall heart-healthy diet pattern rich in fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and low-fat dairy maintains blood lipid levels similar to other lean proteins like poultry and fish.7 The current body of evidence provides convincing support that eating lean beef, as part of a healthy dietary pattern and lifestyle, can support a

### **MYTH #2:** Americans already consume too much protein.

FACT: Although the American diet has evolved over time, Americans have not increased their percentage of calories from protein in 30 years.8 On average, Americans (age 2 years and older) consume 5.7 oz from the Protein Foods group each day (meat, poultry, eggs, fish/ seafood, nuts, seeds and soy products), which is at a level consistent with the recommendations of the 2015-2020 Dietary Guidelines for tolic and diastolic blood pressure.6 Americans (DGAs).9 Including in beef are mono unsaturated - the

Americans meet their protein needs, approximately one-third of beef's the marketplace. Therefore, you improve satiety and preserve lean total saturatmuscle mass.

### **MYTH #3: Americans consume** too much red meat, especially

FACT: On average, Americans its effects on consume 1.7 ounces of beef dai- blood cholesly, well within the recommended terol levels in amount of 5.5 ounces from the humans. Protein Foods group per day.9.12 The fact is, beef is a natural source It is difficult to of essential nutrients with relatively few calories,1 which makes it a great lean protein option that Americans can enjoy at any meal.

### **MYTH #4:** Beef is the primary source of fat in the diet.

**FACT**: Beef contributes approximately five percent of total calories and ten percent or less of saturated fat and total fat to the American diet.12 Many people are surprised to learn that half of the fatty acids

WHAT DOES

**'LEAN' MEAN?** 

of cooded fresh meat is con-

sidered "lean" when it con-

tains less than 10 grams of

total fat, 4.5 grams or less of

saturated fat and less than

95 mb of cholesterol per 100

grams (3 1/2 oz) and per

RACC (Reference Amount

Customarily Consumed),

which is 85 grams (3 oz).

According to USDA, a cut

ed fat is stearic acid, which has been shown to be neutral in

### **MYTH #5:** find lean cuts of beef in the grocery store. **FACT:**

Thanks to advancements in

cattle breeding and feeding, today's beef is leaner than ever as approximately 65 percent of the whole muscle cuts sold through the supermarket meat case are lean when cooked and visible fat is trimmed.1·14 In fact, many beef cuts qualify as "lean" including some of the most popular cuts at retail like Top Sirloin, Tenderloin, Strip Steak, Flank Steak and 93% lean ground beef and leaner.

### MYTH #6: Beef is difficult and time-consuming to prepare.

**FACT**: Beef is a nutrition powerhouse that can be easy to prepare by using common ingredients and matching the right cooking method to the right cut. By planning ahead, you can also save time in the kitchother healthful foods like fruits, grade and cut.

have an endless amount of culinary possibilities to create a delicious, satisfying and healthy meal. Find beef recipes for all meal occasions, cooking tips and nutrition information at BeefltsWhats-ForDinner.com.

Myth #7: Grass-finished beef is more nutritious than

grain-finished beef. **FACT:** The variety of beef choices available to you, including grainfinished and grass-finished, are delicious and nutritious. Most people don't realize that cattle spend the majority of their lives grazing on pasture. On average, over their lifetime, grain-finished cattle consume less than 11% of their diet as grain and close to 90% of their diet as forage (e.g., grass and hay) and other human-inedible plant leftovers (e.g., dried distillers grains).16 In general, all varieties of beef are equally nutritious as all are a natural source of more than 10 essential nutrients. like protein, iron, zinc and many B vitamins.1 While grass-finished beef tends to be a little leaner, a en when preparing recipes made number of other variables contribute with beef. Beef pairs well with to leanness, including breed, age,

damage during the summer months.

In 2021, Colorado certified seed potato acreage for sale and grower plant-back was down from 8,504 2021 accepted certified acreage after summer field inspections was

Over 120 different potato varieties were entered into Colorado's certified seed program last year. Rejections were primarily the result to the first 16 miles in the border of blackleg, with a few rejections caused by potato virus Y/mosaic and

Total potato acreage, both certified and commercial, in the San Luis Valley was 48,265, down from 50,923 acres in 2020.

### Mexican market still limited

Ehrlich says Colorado's biggest potato markets include Texas, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, and Arizona.

The state is well-positioned to export to Mexico, and the longawaited potential expansion of sales to Mexico beyond the 16-mile border zone would be a big boost to

Colorado potato marketers.

Ehrlich is doubtful it will happen in his lifetime, despite, a critical Mexican Supreme Court decision acres in 2020 to 7,784 in 2021. The last year that should have allowed U.S. potatoes full access to Mexico. Little has changed since the ruling due to a variety of factors but mainly because Mexico's potato industry continues to oppose it.

**Continued from Page 5** 

"Right now, we can still only ship region. That is, it," Ehrlich says.

During the 2020-21 season, Ehrlich said about 9% of the San Luis Valley potato crop was sold to Mexico.

"We had a little bit of success last year," Ehrlich says.

U.S. potato industry estimates that if the United States can export fresh potatoes into the entire country, it would provide a market potential of \$150-\$200 million per year in five years.

Almost a year ago, the United State potato industry was celebrating the Mexican Supreme Court decision. On April 28, 2021, that court ruled 5-0 to overturn a 2017 lower court

decision that prevented the Mexican federal government from implementing regulations to allow for the importation of fresh U.S. potatoes throughout the entire country.

The Mexican government in 2011 agreed to allow U.S. potatoes full access to that country beginning in 2014. However, Mexico's potato industry — the National Confederation of Potato Growers of Mexico (CONPAPA) — sued its government to prevent that from happening and that case ended up before Mexico's Supreme Court.

Ehrlich and others in the U.S. potato industry continue to meet with United State Agriculture Secretary Thomas Vilsack and Congress in Washington, D.C., urging them to keep pressuring Mexico to honor the ruling and stop the roadblocks.

"I think something might happen. But I have also made the comment that I will be dead before we have full access," Ehrlich says.

This article is a condensed version of the article that ran in the Valley Courier on March 18.



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# Continued from Page 4

was not until her son was older that implementing water and energy effishe had the time to pursue learn- ciency methods to facilitate consering with the vigor she had had all vation, soil health while maximizing

One day, Peter - who serves on the board for Subdistrict 6 and is part of tions from different entities, like the the Rio Grande Basin Roundtable told her about the Master Irrigators District and others. "It helped to ranch, and it gave me the opportuclass, and it was exactly what she had been looking for.

"Water is such a big deal, and I had been picking up bits and pieces from Peter, but I wanted to know the information, myself. The class was a great opportunity to have the whole history of water in the valley presented at one time by people who were so knowledgeable, like David Robbins. He explained it like it was a story, and it was nice to have it all told in one place and put into perspective."

The Colorado Master Irrigator program offers farmers and ranchers advanced training on conservationand efficiency oriented irrigation management practices and tools. The goal of the program is to provide producers with the knowledge needed to evaluate stratigies of profitability.

Clark also enjoyed the presenta-San Luis Valley Water Conservancy their stories. I work full time on the see how they're all so different but nity to share experiences and ideas very interrelated. It gave me a much better understanding of the issues in the valley and how they're being addressed."

Information was made available on state and federal agencies with programs available to farmers and ranchers, and Clark has already taken advantage of programs with Natural Resources Conservation Services (NRCS) and Farm Services. She is also acting on a program offered by the Colorado Energy Office where she has applied for a free energy audit, after which, if accepted, the Clarks will be matched up with NRCS for cost sharing projects to improve

In addition to all the knowledge,

efficiency.

the interaction with fellow farmers and ranchers facing the same challenges and searching for different solutions. "There were two days of panels with people from the valley – like Erin Nissen - and they shared with others working in ag that I may not have otherwise had the opportunity to interact with."

Being part of those cohorts, for even just a few days, was of deep significance to Clark both for what she learned and the chance to learn it in the company of others like

Even at the end of a long, grueling and – in some ways – heartbreaking day, Clark is still happy with the life she lives on 7LDiamond Ranch.

"I get to wake up every morning and see Mount Blanca out my window. I get to be outside all day, working with our cattle. I get to watch the elk that come from the refuge and all the waterfowl that come here in the spring and fall. I Clark was especially appreciative of have everything I've ever wanted."



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# Valley efforts aim for better snowpack picture and refined streamflow forecasting

By MATT HILDNER

SAN LUIS VALLEY—San Luis Valley water officials have spent over a decade building on past work to measure snowpack and refine streamflow forecasting. During that span, they've added more measuring devices, a new Doppler radar for the region, and the incorporation of an additional stream forecasting model. The aim of those efforts, which are ongoing, is to improve the accuracy of predicting Rio Grande Compact Delivery requirements.

While accurate streamflow forecasts matter across regions for a variety of reasons, the nature of the Compact gives them added importance in Colorado.

The state has an annual delivery obligation under the Compact that varies according to the yield of streamflows. In wet years, Colorado is required to send more water down the Rio Grande and the Conejos River and its tributaries to New Mexico. In dry years, the state keeps a greater share of the flows.

If forecasts overestimate a wet year and the Colorado Division of Water Resources sets a large curtailment on surface water diversions, irrigators are left watching runoff surge past their headgates during early season high flows. Conversely, if forecasts underestimate flows, water users are curtailed late in the season when water is already limited.

Division Engineer Craig Cotten said his office traditionally used streamflow forecasts from the Natural Resources Conservation Service and the National Weather Service. He suspects factors such as fire and beetle kill have impacted the accuracy of the forecasts over the last 15 years.

Since 2001, bark beetles and wildfire have combined to kill hundreds of thousands of acres of trees, especially in the high-elevation parts of the basin that accumulate the largest snowpack.

The effort to diversify the forecasts available to DWR led Valley water officials to the Weather Research and Forecasting Model-Hydrological (WRF-Hydro). Scientists at the ton said the new radar, which sits at and, in some instances, be used

National Center for Atmospheric Research hatched the model in 2002. Rio Grande Basin Roundtable Chair Nathan Coombs said the late Joe Busto, a researcher at the Colorado Water Conservation Board (CWCB), helped link valley officials to the scientists who run WRF-Hydro.

Coombs, who also manages the Conejos Water Conservancy District, said the model has the ability to take in a greater range of factors that might influence snowpack and, hence, streamflow. "WRF-Hydro contemplates beetle kill, soil moisture, fires — all of that," he said

Cotten said if all three forecasts vary widely, settling on one streamflow figure to meet delivery requirements is difficult. If two of the forecasts align and one remains an outlier, his office goes with the

"That's been helpful to have different viewpoints, he said.

Local water managers have also worked to increase the data available to forecasting models.

Prior to 2015, local snowpack had been measured by the 17 Snow Telemetry snow gauges, known as SNOTEL sites, and nine snow courses where NRCS and DWR officials take and record measurements

By 2015, the CWCD and Coombs had added six snow gauges and five stream gauges to increase the local data available to WRF-Hydro.

The CWCD, the Rio Grande Water Conservation District and the San Luis Valley Water Conservancy District (SLVWCD) then pushed to add radar to the region. Previously, the basin had been covered by radars in Pueblo and Grand Junction.

With catalyzing support from CWCB and added funding from Alamosa County and the Colorado Department of Transportation, both of which wanted the radar for travel management, the \$1.1 million radar was installed in 2019. The data from the new radar is used by both the National Weather Service and scientists working on the WRF-Hydro model.



### In this March 2, photograph of the Blanca Massif, the snowpack is extremely light.

San Luis Valley Regional Airport, directly by water managers. provides a fuller picture of storms, especially up the Conejos drainage and the low-laying country in the Rio Grande mainstem. "The radar has helped immensely because it allows us to fill in the holes between the SNOTELs, the snow courses, and the added SNOWLITEs," she said.

Efforts to increase the types and amount of data and forecasting accuracy are not limited to local action. Cotten said he just met forecasters and water managers from outside the state, and he's hopeful it could lead to enhanced forecasting for the entire Rio Grande Basin.

In November, the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation submitted a report to Congress focused on new snowmeasurement technologies that could be deployed over the next five years. The report noted new technologies can aide better water supply fore-SLVWCD Manager Heather Dut- casts, spur research and development

In the meantime, water managers in the Valley are looking to increase coverage and density of snowpack measurement data.

The Conejos and SLV conservancy districts plan to add six to eight more SNOLITE gauges, depending on construction costs. While specific sites still need to be nailed down, the south end of the Conejos drainage, the upper Saguache Creek drainage, and areas in the upper Rio Grande above Rio Grande Reservoir and near Snow Mesa are all candidates.

Lastly, water officials across the state are looking for funding for statewide Light Detection and Ranging flights. LiDAR, as the technology is known, uses lasers to measure the topography from the air in the dry

season and to provide a snapshot of snowpack during a subsequent winter or spring flight.

"We need everything," Dutton said. "I don't think that LIDAR is a silver bullet since it only shows snowpack at a point in time, but it's part of the picture."

This article was brought to you by the Rio Grande Basin Roundtable. The roundtable meets the second Tuesday of each month. We are meeting in-person at the Rio Grande Water Conservation District, 8805 Independence Way, Alamosa, CO 81101. Due to Covid we are also offering a Zoom option. We welcome your attendance and encourage checking the Roundtable website at www.rgbrt.org prior to the meeting to ensure you have the correct link.

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INDUSTRIAL

# Tips for safer farming

Tractor accidents, grain entrapment and injuries from ornery livestock are just some of the dangers agricultural workers face every day. In fact, the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health says agriculture is one of the most hazardous industries in the United

In 2016, the agricultural industry had a rate of 21.4 deaths per 100,000 workers, and each day agricultural workers experienced 100 non-fatal, lost-work-time injuries.

Agricultural dangers are not limited to North America. In Ireland, farm accidents have increased by 13 percent in the last five years and by 31 percent in the last decade, according to a national survey of farm accidents conducted by the Teagasc National Farm Survey. Furthermore, 97 percent of all farm accident victims required medical treatment.

Farms are dangerous places, and while carelessness can and



Courtesy photo

does contribute to many incidents, accidents also take place during routine, seemingly safe activities. These farm safety guidelines can help lower the risk of injuries.

• Know farm equipment. Read and follow all instructions in the equipment operation manuals. In addition, attend local farm safety

workshops to learn more about specific equipment and products.

• Conduct routine safety checks. Look around buildings and grounds for obvious hazards, such as fire hazards and hazardous materials, including farm chemicals that are not stored correctly.

Please see SAFER on Page 8



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# INVEST Where YOU EA

## Support our local food producers by "giving" them money

ranchers and food producers. Financial support is in the form of 0%, nointerest loans to help provide supplies, equipment and improve operations. During

low Opportunities for Investing Locally the first two years SOIL Sangre de Cristo, a are paying back on time, making nonprofit has raised over \$70,000 and loaned out \$41,000.

With this grassroots support for producers a greater awareness is spreading of the critical connecthe local food shed, and reducing this area's dependence on a distant supply chain.

SOIL Sangre de Cristo is dedicated to accelerating the flow of capital to local food systems, connecting investors to the places where they live, and promoting new principles of fiduciary responsibility that "bring money back down to earth."

Other benefits of supporting the local food producers are seen in the use of less packaging and fuel for shipping. Members in the community get to know their food producers and where their food pay back interest, 100 percent of the farmer' loan award can be put to work, producing healthy food.

How is the money raised for the community contribute to a revolving loan fund, becoming investors cent) for operating expenses to run the all-volunteer organization, all contributions are put into the fund.

SOIL Sangre de Cristo is a member-driven organization. There are now 72 members pooling their money in support of our local food

chain. The investor members vote ing their communities. Their use and award the loans.

a crucial factor, helping ensure air. This protects our climate for the awardees' success. In the just the next generation of farmers and SAN LUIS VALLEY - SOIL the first year, SOIL Sangre de Sangre de Cristo, established in Cristo loaned a total of \$20,000 March, 2020, supports farmers, to: a farmer to improve her storage

> and refrigeration capacity, a rancher for a small, used tractor to help with manual labor and, a goat cheese dairy to assist in the expansion of their retail sales area. These loans

more money available for the next loan award cycle.

small farmers, ranchers and food awarded by the investor members to four awardees:

Elements Mountain Compost for tion from soil to table, growing expanding the business to include simple, on one page, requesting more commercial and residential customers:

Rocky Mountain Garlic to purchase a tilther

Fungus Among Us to improve their growing shed, lengthening the growing season in its high altitude location and,

Elevation Farm & Orchard, helping Tiffany and Armando Vigil to establish a vertical growing system the first Sunday of March, 2023 for based on living soil.

### SOIL is the acronym for SLOW **OPPORTUNITES FOR INVEST-**ING LOCALLY

SOIL Sangre de Cristo has a comes from. Without the need to region that spans a wide area of South-Central Colorado. This includes Chaffee, Saguache and Alamosa Counties, as well as action to reconnect with the land Conejos and Costilla Counties. It where we live and with each other. 0% interest loans? Members of the also includes parts of Fremont and Rio Grande Counties.

SOIL Sangre de Cristo is one of in the organization. Except for a 4 SOIL regions in Colorado. All small amount (less than 1% per- have the same mission to unite communities by improving food security through support of our local farming and ranching communities.

The farmers, ranchers, and food producers involved in SOIL Sangre de Cristo are committed to good farming practices and help-

of regenerative farming practices The 0% interest loans fund is sustain healthy soil, water, and consumers. The food they produce is healthy and full of flavor! - and it is LOCAL.

The model for SOIL Sangre de Cristo is based on the principles of Slow Money Institute established by Woody Tasch over 15 years ago. Slow Money Institute is the fiscal sponsor for SOIL Sangre de Cristo, and shares a 501(c)(3) status with them. All contributions are tax deductible.

### The Loan Process

When loan applications are reviewed by the local vetting committee a scoring rubric is used to determine the applicant's utilization of ethical business and land prac-This month, another \$21,000 was tices. The committee also looks at commitment to community and examples of collaboration with others.

> The loan application is kept just basic information about the applicant. The scoring rubric is also explained. During the time when applications are accepted, it is available on the website in both English and Spanish.

> The next round of open loan applications is December 1, 2022 through January 31, 2023. SOIL Sangre de Cristo members will vote the new awards. Loan payments are tailored to accommodate the farmer's cash flow requirements and ability to payback within a reasonable horizon.

> Check www.soilsangredecristo. org to find out more about the organization and to become an investor member. Now is the time to take



Armando Vigil of Elevation Farm and Orchard tends to his basil seedlings.



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# Continued from Page 7 • Practice cleanliness. Maintain equipment.

clean and neat work areas with tools stored properly and out of the way

- Be mindful of your clothing cluding pesticides. and hair. Many accidents involve which is a common component of large rotary mowers, tractors but unguarded PTO stub. It's easy all times. for laces or coveralls to become shaft. The PTO driveline and other protrusion points also can be dangerous if people do not pay attention.
- Use rollover protection structures. ROPS can be used on tractors and other equipment to prevent injuries. In addition, wear seat belts as advised.
- Avoid extra passengers. It can spin, but do not allow additional passengers to ride on agricultural can be reduced.

- Exercise caution when handling chemicals. Take extra precautions when handling any chemicals, in-
- Wear protective gear. Wear a power take-off system, or PTO, appropriate gear and equipment as outlined by NIOSH or the Mine Safety and Health Administration. and forage choppers. Clothing can Make sure the skin, feet, ears, easily get caught in an engaged eyes, and hands are protected at
- Employ lock out/tag out conwrapped around a spinning stub trol. This is a process where one can work on equipment only after every energy source has been controlled, such as hydraulic, pneumatic, mechanical, and electrical, according to Rural Mutual Insurance Company. Turning off equipment and using certain controls or locks on devices can prevent equipment and employ other safety equipment from restarting before it is safe to do so.

Farm safety should be a priority be tempting to take the kids for a for owners, their families and employees so that agricultural injuries

MONTE VISTA, COLORADO 19-852-5181 Community Committed-Agriculturally Driven